NEW HAMPSHIRE U.S. Small Business Administration

BUSINESS RESOURCE





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2013-2014 NEW HAMPSHIRE

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On the Cover:

Anu Madan is the owner of Anukshah, an Indian-inspired resort and beachwear clothing wholesaler located in Miami Beach, Florida. Madan received counseling from SBA resource partner SCORE and used an SBA-guaranteed Community Express loan to grow her business and hire additional employees.

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THE VALUE of HEALTHCARE

Get your business check-up today!



Learn what the Affordable Care Act
 (ACA) means for you and your small
 business, with information about key
 pieces of the law based upon the size
 of your business

Healthcare.gov

•Learn more about the new small business health insurance marketplaces, find coverage options for your employees and enroll in either your state or federal marketplace

BusinessUSA.gov/healthcare

 This new site includes a search tool to direct you to ACA resources based on a business's location, size and current insurance offerings

For more information, visit the above resources or contact your local SBA District Office.

MESSAGE FROM THE REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR



Welcome to the 2013/2014 edition of the New Hampshire Small Business Resource Guide which contains valuable information on starting or growing a successful business.

Small businesses are the backbone of New Hampshire's economy. New Hampshire's 132,000 small businesses employ more than 285,000 workers and are the pulse of the state's downtowns and communities. Many of these businesses are owned and operated by our neighbors, friends and families.

The SBA and the Obama administration are working hard to provide these small businesses with the tools they need to grow and create jobs. SBA is filling the gaps in credit markets by providing small businesses with more access to credit by streamlining and simplifying our programs, making them more attractive to both lenders and small businesses.

To supplement our loan products, SBA partners with a number of organizations to deliver counseling and training. Through our extensive network of Small Business Development Centers, SCORE chapters, Women's Business Centers and veteran outreach efforts, SBA offers an inclusive series of relevant seminars,

conferences and workshops to help get your idea for a new service or product off the ground – or take your existing enterprise to the next level. And the best part is that most of these services are free or low cost.

This year, SBA has been actively involved with our federal government partners and other public and private sector organizations in educating small businesses about the Affordable Care Act and how it impacts their businesses and employees.

Finally, the SBA is responsible for the management and oversight of the small business contracting process across the federal government. The federal government is the largest purchaser of goods and services in the world – from paperclips to jet airplanes and everything in between - that's why at the SBA we help ensure that small businesses get at least 23% of federal contract dollars.

Working with our partners, we at the SBA can use our strengths to help small businesses obtain access to capital, secure federal contracts and obtain relevant counseling and training to help them achieve success.

Seth A. Goodall

New England Regional Administrator U.S. Small Business Administration

Know-how handles big dreams for small businesses.

As an SBA Preferred Lender, we have the expertise, products and services to help you succeed.

- Treasury Management Services, including Online Banking and Remote Deposit Capture
- Credit Lines, Term and SBA Guaranteed Loans*
- Payroll Services and Merchant Card Processing*
- Business Insurance¹
- Retirement Plans²

VISIT A BRANCH OR CALL TO LEARN MORE.





Wendy Rayno Vice President, Senior Business Banker Market Manager, Eastern NH Region 603-929-1701

Michelle Marshall

Vice President, Senior Business Banker Market Manager, Western NH Division 603-924-1232



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NEW HAMPSHIRE SBA Staff Listing

Message From The District Director

www.sba.gov/nh

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Tel: 603-225-1400 Fax: 603-225-1409 Federal Relay System: 800-877-8339

Website: www.sba.gov/nh



Rules For Success

Like today's small businesses, large corporate success stories started with only an entrepreneur and a dream.

f you are thinking of starting or expanding a small business here in New Hampshire, the U.S. Small Business Administration and its resource partners — the NH Small Business Development Center, SCORE, "For the life of your business" and our Women's Business Center, the Center for Women's Business Advancement at Southern New Hampshire University — are here to help you. In addition, there are numerous state offices and local organizations that deliver business assistance.

Starting and operating your own business can be exciting and rewarding, but it can also be challenging and overwhelming. We're pleased to be able to offer you this Guide to help address your concerns, direct you to the appropriate resources and help get you started in the right direction.

The SBA and its partners offer an array of programs tailored to encourage and nurture small business start-ups and growth, including free, confidential, one-on-one counseling as well as access to a myriad of business workshops and seminars that cover many topics -- including bookkeeping, marketing, advertising, sales, employee relations, government regulations, taxes, and

exporting. For those who find it more convenient at times to use the Internet, SBA's website, www.sba.gov, also has a wealth of information on our business development and loan programs as well as on-line training tools dealing with many subjects on running a business.

SBA's guaranteed loan programs are here to help with your financing needs. We know that access to capital is vital to the success of any small business. Our loan programs are a good source of financing for viable small businesses and we work with many banks and lending institutions in New Hampshire to help our state's entrepreneurs get the financing they need to start and grow their businesses.

As you proceed with your business plans, remember that we are here to assist you along the way. Please feel free to contact our office in Concord at 603-225-1400 if you have any questions or specific concerns.

Sincerely,

Greta Johansson

District Director of SBA's New Hampshire District Office

Doing Business in New Hampshire

The SBA helps business owners grow and expand their businesses every day.



THE NEW HAMPSHIRE DISTRICT OFFICE

The New Hampshire District Office is responsible for the delivery of SBA's many programs and services. The District Director is Greta Johansson. The District Office is located at J.C. Cleveland Federal Building, 55 Pleasant Street, Suite 3101, Concord, NH. Office hours are from 8:00 AM until 4:30 PM, Monday through Friday.

CONTACTING THE NEW HAMPSHIRE DISTRICT OFFICE

For program and service information, please call 603-225-1400.

SERVICES AVAILABLE

- Financial assistance for new or existing businesses through guaranteed loans made by area bank and non-bank lenders.
- Free Business Counseling for better operating or expanding small business through SCORE -Counselors to America's Small Business and Small Business Development Center (SBDC). These organizations conduct training events throughout our State - some require a nominal registration fee.

- Contracting assistance to small businesses interested in selling their products or services to the government, as well as assistance to businesses owned and controlled by socially and economically disadvantaged individuals through the 8(a) Business Development Program.
- Special loan programs are available for businesses involved in international trade.
- A Women's Business Ownership Representative is available to assist women business owners.
- A Veterans Affairs Officer is available to assist veterans.



SUCCESS STORY

U.S. Small Business
Administration Honors
Portsmouth Restaurateur
Jay McSharry Named
2013 Small Business
Person of the Year

The U.S. Small Business Administration named Jay McSharry of Portsmouth the SBA 2013 New Hampshire Small Business Person of the Year. Jay McSharry is a successful restaurateur widely recognized for his leadership role in the vibrant Portsmouth restaurant community.

A 1990 graduate of the University of New Hampshire, McSharry began his working career in film and video production as a free-lancer for a number of firms in New York City and also worked at an advertising firm in New York. During a trip back to his college stomping grounds in New Hampshire, Jay realized that Portsmouth presented some interesting growth opportunities for the restaurant, hospitality and tourism industries. Despite some lean years and a high retail vacancy rate, McSharry saw the promise of a historic downtown in New Hampshire's only port city.

In 2000, with the help of a small SBA-backed loan from Fleet Bank and a book about how

to run a business, McSharry launched Jumpin Jay's Fish Café with \$80,000 and 20 tables. Jay's location coincided with a downtown revival and helped make Portsmouth a dining destination.

Following Jumpin Jay's success, McSharry teamed up with several partners on other ventures, generally within a one mile radius of his initial restaurant. Today, McSharry's other operations include Moxy - Modern American Tapas, re-branded in 2012 from the original 106 Grill; The Red Door Lounge (2003); and Dos Amigos Burritos (2003) with five locations. Combined, the eight restaurants currently employ over 125 people. McSharry also started and sold three restaurants that are still operating and employ another 75. New restaurant operations are notoriously difficult to finance. McSharry knew this and he took advantage of SBA's 7a and 504 Loan programs throughout his business career. He obtained six SBA backed loans over the years, for over a half million

Between 2010 and 2012, while the number of restaurants remained constant, the combined operations have seen an impressive 25% growth in food and beverage sales, with equally impressive individual growth rates of between 13% and 42%. McSharry takes great pride when "alumni" from his restaurants advance in the culinary world or start their own businesses and he often gives them a hand.

Jay McSharry uses his success to help build the Portsmouth brand. He is on the Greater Portsmouth Chamber of Commerce board and is an active member and leader in the growing Restaurant Week, which brings thousands to the city to dine, stay and shop. He worked with local businesses to develop a unique downtown map and is engaged in a variety of other community activities and organizations, including Taste of the Nation, Share Our Strength, the Portsmouth Music Hall and the New Hampshire Charitable Foundation. In 2009 he established the Jay McSharry Diversity Scholarship Fund at his alma mater, the University of New Hampshire.

McSharry does not shy away when situations require his personal commitment, such as with his support for using locally grown produce from a growing number of small farms in the NH seacoast area. While many farmers sell their products at local Farmer's Markets, McSharry recognized a tremendous opportunity for local farmers to collaborate and establish a delivery system to sell their harvest to local restaurants on a daily basis and is building an inventory and ordering portal that will help promote the growth of "Farm to Table" focused restaurants in Portsmouth and beyond. He has helped organize the small farmers and growers and is currently establishing a not for profit distribution company. McSharry's restaurants already source as much food as possible from local farmers.

- continued on page 14

MESSAGES



Message From the District Director of SCORE New Hampshire

SCORE is celebrating its 50th Anniversary!

Since 1964 the SCORE organization of over 12,000 skillful volunteer mentors have assisted more than 10 Million entrepreneurs in starting or growing their businesses and are committed to serving another 1 million by 2017.

SCORE New Hampshire continues to be the state's largest and most proficient provider of business counseling services. Our New Hampshire organization of over 200 experienced and certified mentors is entirely focused on our clients and client needs. SCORE NH provided mentoring and training to over 6600 of New Hampshire's small businesses in 2013. SCORE's no-fee services include one-on-one counseling, email counseling, current topic workshops and easy on-line access to business information and self-guided programs and tools. Business help includes new business ventures, securing business loans, business planning and growth, divestitures, investments and even bankruptcies.

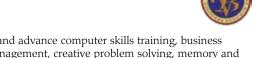
Our NH business counseling is provided throughout the state by six (6) chartered Chapters along with three (3) operating branches conveniently found locally or on our national website www.score.org. Our organizational model is designed to embrace our clients with continuing services and support and to develop long term client relationships for the life of your business.

SCORE New Hampshire is proud to be an important contributor to a nationwide volunteer organization whose clients started 45,000+ new businesses in 2012, helped 80,000+ existing businesses increase revenues along with the creation of 82,000+ new jobs. SCORE clients are again setting records for the survival of new businesses over the 1 year mark. SCORE is a major and the most experienced resource partner of the SBA. Local Chapter websites contain valuable business information, resource materials and local Score programs, workshops and services. Contact the SCORE Chapter nearest you to discuss your business needs. Score Chapter locations and contact numbers are also listed in this resource guide.

Kerry PfrimmerDistrict President
SCORE - New Hampshire



Message from The CEO of the Northeast Veterans Business Resource Center, Inc.



The Northeast Veterans Business Resource Center (NEVBRC) provides business consulting and coaching services for New England veterans to help them start, improve, grow or rehabilitate their business. The majority of our services are provided at no cost to the client, however, clients may be required to purchase their text for

a particular class (in which case they will purchase directly from the vendor and NEVBRC receives no incentive or rebate), or if we host a trade show type event, the client will be responsible for rental expenses associated with their booth space travel, lodging, shipping, or meals for their group.

Our consulting services include help with start-up, financing, business structure, planning, marketing, employees, taxes, funding strategies, and a whole host of other business lifecycle topics. Our most valuable resource is our knowledge and our experience. Everyone at NEVBRC is an entrepreneur and has started their own business at one time or another.

Our Lawrence, MA, Business Center offers training programs, such as the HP LIFE Business Training program, the Kauffman Foundations FastTracTM, New VentureTM, and Home Based Business curriculum as well as workshops, seminars, and mentoring by area business professionals. We also conduct workshops, webinars and teleseminars on business technology, financial literacy, marketing research, accessing capital, and federal procurement/government contracting.

Our print, audio and video training programs represent both nationally recognized business experts like Brian Tracy, Zig Ziglar, Anthony Robbins, and Les Brown, as well as published works from clients who are successful authors and have donated resources to the business center for the purpose of giving back. A small sampling of out titles include; business development, sales, resume writing, communication skills development, interpersonal and relationship

skills, basic and advance computer skills training, business financial management, creative problem solving, memory and top performance building, professional writing, negotiating skills, personnel management and counseling, and much more.

We conduct business building classes locally as well as nationally and are frequent guest speakers for various conferences across the US, such as the American Legion Small Business Conference held twice a year in various locations around the US. We also provide seminars, workshops, webinars and teleseminars on business technology, financial literacy, marketing research, accessing capital, and federal procurement/government contracting and other business related topics. Our business seminars boast a host of nationally recognized speakers, including senior federal executives, state and federal elected leaders, cabinet representatives, congressional representatives, large businesses executives, federal contractors and business leaders.

Our consulting and coaching services can be conducted over the phone, via email, online, in person at our Lawrence, MA facility or at the client's place of choice or any combination that works best for the client.

Call to make an appointment or to schedule a conversation about starting or growing your business or a meeting just to chat about your business. Please visit our website at www.nevbrc.org.

We look forward to working with you.

Walter Wise

Chief Executive Officer Northeast Veterans Business Resource Center, Inc. 617-938-3933 ext. 705 • 603-262-1503 Fax wwise@nevbrc.org www.nevbrc.org

"Serving American Heroes, one business at a time."

MESSAGES



Message from the State Director of New Hampshire Small Business Development Center



The New Hampshire Small Business Development Center (NH SBDC) provides confidential business management advising, educational programs, and access to capital to New Hampshire businesses, contributing to entrepreneurial

growth and thus to the economic vitality of the state for 30 years. The NH SBDC is an outreach program of UNH's Peter T. Paul College of Business and Economics. Thanks to funding in the 2010 Jobs Bill the NH SBDC was able to increase outreach to NH businesses with the addition of part-time business advisors who provide services in the Seacoast and Greater Nashua regions of the state.

The NH SBDC targets businesses that have the intent to grow and contribute to the NH economy. Last year these companies generated \$225 million in sales or \$4.3 million per week back into the NH economy. SBDC business advisors helped these businesses raise \$26.3 million in new capital while creating 300+ new jobs and launching 37 new businesses.

Demand for the SBDC's e-Learning OnLine AnyTime 24/7 has escalated since the official program launch in the fall of 2008 with more than 5,100 entrepreneurs from 230 NH communities, 47 US states, 21 countries and 6 continents

taking 7,100 courses (8/31/13). Twenty eight online courses in Management, Marketing, and Finance are offered along with NH specific courses including Financing Your Business in New Hampshire, Social Media and Advanced Social Media for Small Business and Starting your Business in NH. New courses designed to assist businesses with exporting in the global marketplace as well as Building your e-Commerce Business were launched in 2012. SBDC's e-courses are free to entrepreneurs thanks to strong corporate sponsorship.

Demand for NH SBDC services remains strong. NH SBDC's ability to deliver quality services to NH small businesses is directly related to two elements: A fully accredited national program with highly skilled, full-time, certified business advisors and professional staff, and strong partnerships with the U.S. Small Business Administration, the State of NH (DRED), the University of New Hampshire, and the private sector. For more information related to NH SBDC's programs go to www.nhsbdc.org or call 603-862-2200.

Mary E. Collins

State Director

New Hampshire Small Business Development Center UNH Peter T. Paul School of Business and Economics www.nhsbdc.org



Message from the Women's Business Center of NH at Southern NH University



The Center for Women's Business Advancement at Southern New Hampshire University is an exciting, new statewide center that offers business technical assistance,

training and support to a diverse mix of women entrepreneurs and business owners throughout New Hampshire. Through business counseling, peer support, and training, the CWBA enables women business owners to create jobs, generate income, enhance skills, and build assets and community. The CWBA seeks to provide support to women and womenowned businesses in all phases of business development from start-up assistance to growth and maintenance of established businesses. The CWBA also provides technical assistance and training to those business owners who are interested in succession planning.

In today's economy, guidance and assistance in all business aspects is crucial for women entrepreneurs and business owners who wish to improve or expand their businesses, as well as women who want to start their own businesses.

The Center for Women's Business Advancement addresses the unique needs of female small business operators and understands the benefits of community support. As a part of Southern New Hampshire University, CWBA staff are able to utilize university resources to help grow one's business as well as the ability to partner with other organizations to serve women throughout the state via a combination of on-site services, online services and networking with other stakeholders. An additional feature is that programs and services can be available at any one of SNHU's campus locations in New Hampshire.

To learn more about the CWBA, our services and schedule of events, please visit our website at www.CWBANH.com. Or you can telephone us at 603-629-4697 or toll free 1-888-988-7778.

MaryAnn Manoogian Executive Director m.manoogian@snhu.edu

COUNSELING

Getting Help to Start Up, Market and Manage Your Business



very year, the U.S. Small Business Administration and its nationwide network of resource partners help millions of potential and existing small business owners start, grow and succeed.

Whether your target market is global or just your neighborhood, the SBA and its resource partners can help at every stage of turning your entrepreneurial dream into a thriving business.

If you're just starting out, the SBA and its resources can help you with business and financing plans. If you're already in business, you can use the SBA's resources to help manage and expand your business, obtain government contracts, recover from disaster, find foreign markets, and make your voice heard in the federal government.

You can access SBA information at **www.sba.gov** or visit one of our local offices for assistance.

SBA'S RESOURCE Partners

In addition to our district offices which serve every state and territory, the SBA works with a variety of local resource partners to meet your small business needs: SCORE chapters, Small Business Development Centers (SBDCs), and Women's Business Centers (WBCs). This partner network reaches into communities across America: More than 13,000 business counselors, mentors and trainers available

through over 900 Small Business Development Centers, 110 Womens' Business Centers and 350 SCORE chapters. These professionals can help with writing a formal business plan, locating sources of financial assistance, managing and expanding your business, finding opportunities to sell your goods or services to the government, and recovering from disaster. To find your local district office or SBA resource partner, visit www.sba.gov/sba-direct.

SCORE

SCORE is a national network of more than 13,000 entrepreneurs, business leaders and executives who volunteer as mentors to America's small businesses. SCORE leverages decades of experience from seasoned business professionals to help small businesses start, grow companies and create jobs in local communities. SCORE does this by harnessing the passion and knowledge of individuals who have owned and managed their own businesses and want to share this "real world" expertise with you.

Found in more than 350 offices and 800 locations throughout the country, SCORE provides key services – both face-to-face and online – to busy entrepreneurs who are just getting started or in need of a seasoned business professional as a sounding board for their existing business. As members of your community, SCORE mentors understand local business licensing rules, economic conditions and important networks. SCORE can help you as they have done for more than 10 million clients by:

- Matching your specific needs with a business mentor
- Traveling to your place of business for an on-site evaluation
- Teaming with several SCORE mentors to provide you with tailored assistance in a number of business areas

Across the country, SCORE offers more than 10,000 local business training workshops and seminars ranging in topic and scope depending on the needs of the local business community such as offering an introduction to the fundamentals of a business plan, managing cash flow and marketing your business. For established businesses, SCORE offers more in-depth training in areas like customer service, hiring practices and home-based businesses.

For around-the-clock business advice and information on the latest trends go to the SCORE website (www.score.org). More than 1,200 online mentors with over 800 business skill sets answer your questions about starting and running a business. In fiscal year 2012, SCORE mentors served 460,000 entrepreneurs.

For information on SCORE and to get your own business mentor, visit **www.sba.gov/score**, go to **www.score.org** or call 1-800-634-0245 for the SCORE office nearest you.

ON THE UPSIDE

It's true, there are a lot of reasons not to start your own business. But for the right person, the advantages of business ownership far outweigh the risks.

- You get to be your own boss.
 - Hard work and long hours directly benefit you, rather than increasing profits for someone else.
 - Earnings and growth potential are unlimited.
 - Running a business will provide endless variety, challenge and opportunities to learn.

SCORE Chapters and locations in New Hampshire are referenced below.

SCORE CHAPTERS in NEW HAMPSHIRE

Lakes Region Chapter #172

383 S. Main St. Laconia, NH 03246 603-524-0137 chair.0172@scorevolunteer.org lakesregion.score.org

Merrimack Valley Chapter #199

Norris Cotton Federal Bldg. 275 Chestnut St., Ste. 133 Manchester, NH 03101 603-666-7561 info199@scorevolunteer.org merrimackvalley.score.org

Branch locations of Merrimack Valley Chapter #199

- Concord, NH 03301 603-666-7561
- Nashua, NH 03160 603-666-7561
- Salem, NH 03079 603-893-3177

Monadnock Chapter #379

34 Mechanic St. Keene, NH 03431 603-352-0320 info@monadnockscore.org monadnock.score.org

Mt. Washington Valley #641

53 Technology Ln., Sté. 101 Conway, NH 03818 603-447-4388 score641@gmail.com mtwashington.score.org

Seacoast Chapter #185

215 Commerce Way, Ste. 420 Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-433-0575 info@scorehelp.org seacoast.score.org

Upper Valley Chapter #184

Citizens Bank Bldg. 20 W. Park St., Rm. 316 Lebanon, NH 03766 603-448-3491 score@valley.net uppervalley.score.org

SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS

The U.S. Small Business Administration's Small Business Development Centers (SBDC) mission is to build, sustain, and grow small businesses; as well as to promote small business development and enhance local economies by creating businesses and fulfilling its mission of creating jobs. The Small Business Development Centers, vital to SBA's entrepreneurial outreach, have been providing service to small businesses for more than 30 years. It is one of the largest professional small business management and technical assistance networks in the nation. With over 900 locations across the country, SBDCs offer existing and future entrepreneurs free one-on-one expert business advice and low-cost training by qualified small business professionals to existing and future entrepreneurs.

In addition to its core services, the SBDCs offer special focus areas such as green business technology, disaster recovery and preparedness, international trade assistance, veteran's assistance, technology transfer and regulatory compliance.

The program combines a unique combination of federal, state and private sector resources to provide, in every state and territory, the foundation for the economic growth of small businesses. The return on investment is demonstrated by the program's success during 2012



"Working with Optima Bank was fantastic! It's not easy for us as doctors to find a bank that understands our business needs and how we work. Optima is more than just our local bank. When we work with them, we feel like we are among friends. I've never felt that way about a bank before."

Dr. Joshua Howard

JD Howard Dental LLC

Commercial lender Carol Estes has been recognized as New Hampshire's SBA 504 Lender of the Year.

Call Optima Bank & Trust for your Commercial and Residential Loans.



(603) 433-9600 🌋 optimabank.com



- Assisted more than 14,300 entrepreneurs to start new businesses – equating to nearly 40 new business starts per day.
- Provided counseling services to more than 111,000 emerging entrepreneurs and over 101,000 existing businesses.
- Provided training services to approximately 332,000 clients.

The efficacy of the SBDC program has been validated by a nationwide impact study. Of the clients surveyed, more than 80 percent reported that the business assistance they received from the SBDC counselor was worthwhile. Similarly, more than 70 percent reported that SBDC guidance was beneficial in making the decision to start a business. More than 40 percent

of long-term clients, those receiving five hours or more of counseling, reported an increase in sales and 38 percent reported an increase in profit margins.

For information on the SBDC program, visit www.sba.gov/sbdc.

NH Small Business Development Centers

www.nhsbdc.org

The NH Small Business Development Center (NH SBDC) an outreach program of the University of New Hampshire's Peter T. Paul College of Business and Economics, is a key link to business assistance in New Hampshire and to programs offered through the University System, the State of New Hampshire, the U.S. Small Business Administration and the private sector.

The NH SBDC provides confidential, one-on-one business management consulting and educational programs to New Hampshire's small businesses. Services are delivered through five regional business advising offices staffed by highly certified business advisors. Clients ranging from early stage to well established businesses can access help in business planning, access to capital, financial analysis, start-up and acquisition, marketing, sales, and in a variety of specialized areas including environmental management, restaurant management, SBIR/STTR programs, and veteran and disabled business needs. There is no cost to the client for SBDC's management consulting services.

The NH SBDC also offers a range of entrepreneurial educational

SUCCESS STORY

LaBelle Winery Named 2013 Woman Owned Small Business of the Year For New Hampshire and New England

SBA honored LaBelle Winery as the SBA 2013 New Hampshire and New England Woman Owned Business. Founder and wine maker Amy LaBelle has a law degree and a successful career at Fidelity Investments where she was the youngest ever Vice President and Assistant General Counsel. Then, while on vacation in Nova Scotia she visited a winery and witnessed the winemaking process. Her ever-present love of fine food and wine collided with the visit and led to an 'a-ha' moment. On her return home, she began developing her own wine-making skills armed with recently purchased books on winemaking and some organic blueberries.

After four long and lonely years of experimentation and education, LaBelle launched LaBelle Winery at a friend's farm in Walpole. As LaBelle Wine sold out at farmers' markets, wine tastings and local stores, LaBelle and husband Cesar Arboleda devoted more time to increasing production, built a large barn behind their home, found time to start a family, and continued to hire and grow. Cesar was the first to leave his day job to concentrate full time on the winery as Cellar Master.

Specializing in fruit based wines (grape, blueberry, apple, cranberry and more) sourced from New England farms, LaBelle Winery began to achieve industry recognition, winning over 70 regional and international accolades and medals. After two kids and many thousands of gallons of wine, it was time for the next major expansion. LaBelle promised herself that she'd be making wine full time by the time her oldest son entered kindergarten – a promise she kept.

Working with Granite State Development Corporation and Enterprise Bank, LaBelle Winery was able to use two SBA 504 loans to purchase the Bragdon Farm and build the winery, including custom 23 foot tall fermentation tanks. The project was completed in time to plant the new vineyards and start the next production cycle at the new Labelle Winery without losing any of the wine making season. By October 2012 LaBelle was devoted full time to her newly opened 20,000 square foot stateof-the-art winery and events center. The new events center accommodates up to 350 guests, with catering provided by the Webber Restaurant Group, which operates in line with the Farm to Fork Movement. In 2013, the New Hampshire Business Review held its annual Outstanding Women in Business Awards program to a sell-out crowd at the winery. And through all this, production continued to double each year, increasing from 18,000 gallons in 2012 to over 30,000 this year, and employment increased from 8 to over 30.

LaBelle does wine tastings and presentations at New Hampshire and Massachusetts Farmer's Markets, In-Store



Tastings and Special Events. LaBelle Wine is sold at NH Liquor & Wine Outlets, Shaw's, Market Basket, Hannaford, Costco, and a large number of specialty stores and cafes.

The Center for Women's Business Advancement at SNHU featured LaBelle as a keynote speaker at their 2013 Women & Money Forum, and nominated LaBelle Winery for the SBA award. The nomination criteria includes staying power, growth in number of employees, increased sales and unit volume, and innovativeness of product - LaBelle shines on each of these counts. LaBelle said, "I am so honored and grateful to be chosen as the SBA Women Owned Business of the Year! There are so many smart, successful businesses in the State of New Hampshire, and my husband and partner Cesar and I count ourselves lucky to be among them." You can learn more at LaBelle's Website: www.labellewinerynh.com

experiences, including live workshops, statewide events, e-tools, and 23 online small business courses - two of which are NH specific. The SBDC is a partnership with the US SBA, the State of New Hampshire (DRED), the University of New Hampshire and the private sector.

For further information about SBDC services, please call 603-862-2200 or visit www.nhsbdc.org.

SBDC State Director's Office

University of New Hampshire Peter T. Paul College of Business & **Economics** 10 Garrison Ave. Durham, NH 03824 603-862-2200 www.nhsbdc.org

BUSINESS ADVISING CENTERS: Keene Regional Office

Keene State College Blake House Keene, NH 03435 603-358-2602

Manchester Regional Office

UNH Manchester, Pandora 88 Commercial St., Rm. 109 Manchester, NH 03101 603-641-4370

Nashua Regional Office

200 Innovative Way Nashua, NH 03062 603-397-7001

Business Services North

North Country: Offices in Berlin, Colebrook, Lancaster and Littleton 603-342-3174

Seacoast Regional Office

1 Washington St., Ste. 457 Dover, NH 03820 603-842-8341

NH SBDC High Technology Initiative

NH SBDC High Technology Initiative: supports high technology companies in all stages of development. Through this initiative, the NH SBDC assists companies in accessing SBIR/ STTR, BAA and other government grant programs as well as nontraditional sources of funds from angels and venture capitalists. For further information about NH SBDC services please call 603-862-2200 or visit their website at: www.nhsbdc.org.

NH SBDC Environmental Management Program

The Environmental Management Program, located at the Manchester Regional Office of the NH SBDC, provides confidential business advising in environmental management to promote sustainable business practices. This program also helps small businesses access resources and develop tools they need to effectively manage environmental and workplace safety requirements. The NH EMP also works in partnership with public and private sector organizations on timely sustainability projects statewide. NH SBDC Environmental Management

Program

Manchester Regional Office 88 Commercial St., Rm. 109 Manchester, NH 03101 603-641-4370 www.nhsbdc.org

NH SBDC Statewide Educational

NH SBDC's Educational Program Office meets the needs of small business owners and managers by offering



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high quality educational programs statewide that raise awareness of issues which impact small businesses in New Hampshire and build key entrepreneurial skills.

The NH SBDC offers an array of e-tools at www.nhsbdc.org, including 23 online small business courses accessible 24/7, Business Plan OnLine, a blog, a monthly e-News, and a Facebook page. NH SBDC Statewide Educational Programs

172 Pembroke Rd. Concord, NH 03301 603-227-0417 www.nhsbdc.org

WOMEN'S BUSINESS CENTERS

The SBA's Women Business Center (WBC) program is a network of over 100 community-based centers that provide business training, counseling coaching, mentoring and other assistance geared toward women, particularly those who are socially and economically disadvantaged. WBCs are located in nearly every state and U.S. territory including the District of Columbia and the territories of Puerto Rico and American Samoa. They are partially funded through a cooperative agreement with the SBA.

To meet the needs of women entrepreneurs, WBCs offer services at convenient times and locations, including evenings and weekends. WBCs are located within non-profit host organizations that offer a wide variety of services in addition to the services provided by the WBC. Many of the WBCs also offer training and counseling and provide materials in different languages in order to meet the diverse needs of the communities they serve.

WBCs often deliver their services through long-term training or group counseling, both of which have shown to be effective. WBC training courses are often free or are offered at a small fee. Some centers will also offer scholarships based on the client's needs.

While most WBCs are physically located in one designated location, a number of WBCs also provide courses and counseling via the Internet, mobile classrooms and satellite locations. WBCs have a track record of success. In fiscal year 2012, the WBC program counseled and trained over 136,000 clients, creating local economic growth and vitality. In addition, WBCs helped entrepreneurs access more than \$40 million dollars in capital. Based on a 2010 Impact Study, of the WBC clients that have received three or more hours of counseling, 15 percent indicated that the services led to hiring new staff, 34 percent indicated that the services led to an increased profit margin, and 47 percent indicated that the services led to an increase in sales.

In addition, the WBC program has taken a lead in preparing women business owners to apply for the Women-Owned Small Business (WOSB) Federal Contract program that authorizes contracting officers to set aside certain federal contracts for eligible women-owned small businesses or economically disadvantaged womenowned small businesses. For more information on the program, visit www.sba.gov/wosb.

To find the nearest SBA WBC, visit www.sba.gov/women.
Center for Women's Business

Advancement at Southern New Hampshire University

2500 N. River Rd. Madison House Manchester, NH 03106 603-629-4697 or 888-988-7778 cwbanh@snhu.edu www.cwbanh.com

EMERGING LEADERS INITIATIVE

The SBA's Emerging Leaders Initiative is currently hosted in 27 markets across the country using a nationally demonstrated curriculum that supports the growth and development of small firms that have substantial potential for expansion and community impact. A competitive selection process results in company executives participating in high-level training and peer-networking sessions led by professional instructors.

Post-training, economic impact results from responding executives from the 2009 - 2011 cohorts indicate:

- Significant revenue growth with respondents averaging \$1.8M year-to-year increases (67 percent increase in annual revenue on average).
- Creation of 908 new full time positions; an average job creation rate of 1.9 jobs per business.
- Nearly half of the participants secured federal, state, local and tribal contracts with a cumulative total of \$330 million. This figure has increased each year since the initiative's inception.
- Respondents accessed \$26,381,044 in new financing (excluding lines of credit) since graduating the program and implementing their growth plans, a 27 percent increase compared to the previous year.

To find out more about this executivelevel training opportunity, please visit www.sba.gov/emergingleaders for host cities, training schedules, and selection criteria.

SUCCESS STORY

Jay McSharry - Portsmouth Restaurateur

continued from page 7

Bill Young, senior vice president/chief of lending at Optima Bank & Trust Co., works with McSharry on the chamber board. "He's very visible in the community and he's been one of the stronger voices in promoting Portsmouth as a brand," Young said. "He's asking, 'How do you draw people not only to restaurants, but also to retail.' He sees the big picture. One of the things he is really involved in is Restaurant Week, and he helped increase participation from 15

restaurants to 40. And he's working on Shop Portsmouth, asking how do we build business in the community? I give him a lot of credit to open a new restaurant in a recession and convincing me to finance it."

The web page for Moxy - Modern American Tapas, McSharry's newest endeavor defines Moxy as "self-possessed confidence, an attitude of fearlessness in everyday circumstances." McSharry's commitment to

Portsmouth and its business community give witness to "moxy" as a common ingredient in all his ventures.

SBA District Director Greta Johansson commented "Despite the challenges of the hospitality industry and several economically challenging years, McSharry beat the odds not just once, but nearly a dozen times, launching one successful restaurant after another."



SBA'S CLUSTER INITIATIVE

Every small business must effectively connect into the key relationships necessary to drive success in its particular industry or market sector. Regional Innovation Clusters act as a networking hub to connect small businesses in a particular industry sector and geographic region with other business innovators in the same sector and with specialized suppliers, research institutions, large prime customers and investors who also operate in that sector. In addition, market success requires small businesses to know their customers and target their product development dollars efficiently. Therefore, through intensive, industry-specific technical assistance, our Clusters help small business innovators commercialize promising technologies needed by government and industry buyers in that particular sector. And then, through showcasing, networking and "demonstration events," they

help get these small businesses and their products in front of investment and other funding sources, research institutions and customers/buyers in order to bring products to market.

Across the country, our resource partners work with our regional innovation clusters: The resource partners provide the businesses with information and coaching on the key building blocks of business success, while the cluster experts help them with the highly technical product development and relationship-building assistance necessary to get and keep customers and investors in their particular market sector (such as smart-grid, fuel cell energy storage, solar cells, imaging, aerospace, and agricultural processing technologies and networks).

For more information on SBA's Cluster Initiative generally, go to www.sba.gov/clusters.

SBA'S ONLINE TOOLS AND TRAINING

SBA's Online Learning Center is a virtual campus complete with free online courses, workshops, podcasts, learning tools and business-readiness assessments.

Key Features of the SBA's Online Learning Center:

Training is available anytime and anywhere — all you need is a computer (or mobile device) with Internet access.

- More than 30 free online courses and workshops available.
- Templates and samples to get your business planning underway.
- Online, interactive assessment tools are featured and used to direct clients to appropriate training.

Course topics include tutorials on writing a business plan, financing strategies that include SBA lending programs, mastering overseas markets through exporting, public sector procurement tactics, and specialty material for veterans, young entrepreneurs, and women business owners. This robust portal also includes video content, e-books, templates and articles.

Visit www.sba.gov/training for these free resources.



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REACHING UNDERSERVED COMMUNITIES

The SBA also offers a number of programs specifically designed to meet the needs of the underserved communities.

WOMEN BUSINESS OWNERS

Women entrepreneurs are changing the face of America's economy. In the 1970s, women owned less than 5 percent of the nation's businesses.

Today, they are majority owners of about a third of the nation's small businesses and are at least equal owners of about half of all small businesses. SBA serves women entrepreneurs nationwide through its various programs and services, some of which are designed especially for women.

The SBA's Office of Women's Business Ownership (OWBO) serves as an advocate for women-owned businesses. The office oversees a nationwide network of 110 Women's Business Centers that provide business training, counseling and mentoring geared specifically to women, especially those who are socially and economically disadvantaged. The program is a public-private partnership with locally-based nonprofits.

Women's Business Centers serve a wide variety of geographic areas. population densities, and economic environments, including urban, suburban, and rural. Local economies vary from depressed to thriving, and range from metropolitan areas to entire states. Each Women's Business Center tailors its services to the needs of its individual community, but all offer a variety of innovative programs, often including courses in different languages. They provide training in finance, management, and marketing, as well as access to all of the SBA's financial and procurement assistance programs. Contact Marilyn Bogue, SBA 603-225-1600, marilyn.bogue@sba.gov.



VETERAN BUSINESS OWNERS

The Office of Veterans Business Development (OVBD), established with Public Law 106-50, has taken strides in expanding assistance to veteran, service-disabled veteran small business owners and Reservists by ensuring they have access to SBA's full-range of business/technical assistance programs and services, and they receive special consideration for SBA's entrepreneurial programs and resources.

The SBA's Veterans Office provides funding and collaborative assistance for a number of special initiatives targeting local veterans, service-disabled veterans, and Reserve Component members. These initiatives include Veterans Business Outreach Centers (VBOCs), the business assistance tools—Balancing Business and Deployment, and Getting Veterans Back to Business, which includes interactive CD ROMs for reservists to help prepare for mobilization and/or reestablishment of businesses upon return from active duty.

The agency offers special assistance for small businesses owned by activated Reserve and National Guard members. Any self-employed Reserve or Guard member with an existing SBA loan can request from their SBA lender or SBA district office loan payment deferrals, interest rate reductions and other relief after they receive their activation orders. In addition, the SBA offers special low-interest-rate financing to small businesses when an owner or essential employee is called to active duty. The Military Reservist Economic Injury Disaster Loan Program (MREIDL) provides loans up to \$2 million to eligible small businesses to cover operating costs that cannot be met due to the loss of an essential employee called to active duty in the Reserves or National Guard.

Each of the SBA's 68 District Offices also has a designated veteran's business development officer. These local points-of-contact assist veteran small business owners/entrepreneurs with starting, managing and growing successful small firms. Yearly, OVBD reaches thousands of veterans, Reserve component members, transitioning service members and others who are – or who want to become – entrepreneurs and small business owners. In fiscal year

2011, the number of veterans assisted through OVBD programs exceeded 135,000. For more information about OVBD, please visit **www.sba.gov/vets**. Contact: Miquel Moralez, SBA 603-225-1601, miguel.moralez@sba.gov.

VETERANS BUSINESS OUTREACH CENTERS

The Veterans Business Outreach Program (VBOP) is designed to provide entrepreneurial development services such as business training, counseling and mentoring, and referrals for eligible veterans owning or considering starting a small business. The SBA has 15 organizations participating in this cooperative agreement and serving as Veterans Business Outreach Centers (VBOC) across the country. Services provided by VBOC's include: Pre-Business Plan Workshops. Concept Assessments, Business Plan Preparations, Comprehensive Feasibility Analysis, Entrepreneurial Training and Counseling, Mentorship, and other business-development related

VBOCs also provide assistance and training in such areas as international trade, franchising, Internet marketing, accounting, etc. For a VBOC directory, please visit www.sba.gov/vets.

VETERANS AND RESERVISTS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

Veterans, service-disabled veterans and Reserve and National Guard member entrepreneurs receive special consideration in some of SBA's entrepreneurial programs and resources. Each year, the Office of Veterans Business Development (OVBD) reaches thousands of veterans, Reserve Component members, transitioning service members and others who are – or who want to become - entrepreneurs and small business owners. OVBD develops and distributes informational materials for entrepreneurship such as, Getting Veterans Back to Business, Balancing Business with Deployment. In addition, there are 15 Veterans Business Outreach Centers strategically located throughout the country that provide both online and in-person training, counseling, mentoring, workshops,

REACHING UNDERSERVED COMMUNITIES

referrals, and more. Each of the SBA's 68 District Offices also has a designated veteran's business development officer (www.sba.gov/districtoffices).

Among the SBA's unique services for veterans are programs such as, Boots to Business; Entrepreneurship Boot Camp for Veterans with Disabilities; VWISE; and Operation Endure and Grow. For more information about these programs, please visit www.sba.gov/vets.

NATIONAL BOOTS TO BUSINESS INITIATIVE

The aptly named Operation Boots to Business program (B2B) builds on SBA's role as a national leader in entrepreneurship training. B2B aims to provide exposure to entrepreneurship to the 250,000 service members who transition from the military each year. The B2B two-day Entrepreneurship Training is an optional track in the Department of State's revitalized Transition Goals, Plans and Success (GPS) program -- formerly called Transition Assistance Program/TAP -and is conducted on military installations. Through B2B, SBA's extensive network of resource partners will collaboratively deliver face-toface introductory entrepreneurship training, developed in collaboration with Syracuse University's Institute for Veterans and Military Families (IVMF). For those service members who complete the two-day B2B class and are interested in more detailed and intensive training, SBA offers a continuation of B2B via an 8-week online business plan training course. The 8-week online curriculum was also developed in collaboration with and is delivered by IVMF. Of course, counselors and mentors from SBA's resource partner network remain available to work with service members throughout B2B and thereafter as these service members start and grow their businesses.

B2B piloted at several military installations in 2012 and is currently being implemented nationwide during 2013. For more information about B2B, please visit www.sba.gov/bootstobusiness.

CENTER FOR FAITH-BASED AND NEIGHBORHOOD PARTNERSHIPS

Faith-Based and Neighborhood organizations know their communities, and they have earned the trust of the communities they serve. As a result, they are uniquely positioned to build awareness of programs that encourage entrepreneurship, economic growth and job creation.

The SBA is committed to reaching out to faith-based and community organizations to enlist their support in informing their congregants, members and neighbors about SBA's programs. In particular, faith-based and community non-profit organizations can provide a local financing option for entrepreneurs by becoming SBA Microloan Intermediaries. An SBA Microloan Intermediary often acts as a bank for entrepreneurs and small businesses that might otherwise be unable to access capital.

NATIVE AMERICAN BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

The SBA Office of Native American Affairs (ONAA) ensures American Indians, Alaska Natives and Native Hawaiians seeking to create, develop and expand small businesses have full access to the necessary business development and expansion tools available through the agency's entrepreneurial development, lending, and contracting programs.

The office provides a network of training (including the online tool "Small Business Primer: Strategies for Growth"), initiatives that include a Native American Entrepreneurial Empowerment Workshop and Native American Emerging Leaders (formerly e200). ONAA also is responsible for consulting with tribal governments prior to finalizing SBA policies that may have tribal implications.

Visit www.sba.gov/naa for more information



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ARE YOU RIGHT FOR SMALL BUSINESS OWNERSHIP? ___

Most new business owners who succeed have planned for every phase of their success. Thomas Edison, the great American inventor, once said, "Genius is 1 percent inspiration and 99 percent perspiration." That same philosophy also applies to starting a business.

First, you'll need to generate a little bit of perspiration deciding whether you're the right type of person to start your own business.

IS ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR YOU?

There is simply no way to eliminate all the risks associated with starting a small business, but you can improve your chances of success with good planning, preparation and insight. Start by evaluating your strengths and weaknesses as a potential owner and manager of a small business. Carefully consider each of the following questions:

- Are you a self-starter? It will be entirely up to you to develop projects, organize your time, and follow through on details.
- How well do you get along with different personalities? Business owners need to develop working relationships with a variety of people including customers, vendors, staff, bankers, employees and professionals such as lawyers, accountants, or consultants. Can you deal with a demanding client, an unreliable vendor, or a cranky receptionist if your business interests demand it?
- How good are you at making decisions? Small business owners are required to make decisions constantly – often quickly, independently, and under pressure.
- Do you have the physical and emotional stamina to run a business? Business ownership can be exciting, but it's also a lot of work. Can you face six or seven 12-hour workdays every week?
- How well do you plan and organize? Research indicates that poor planning is responsible for most business failures. Good organization

 of financials, inventory, schedules, and production — can help you avoid many pitfalls.
- Is your drive strong enough?
 Running a business can wear you down emotionally. Some business owners burn out quickly from having to carry all the responsibility for the success of their business on their

- own shoulders. Strong motivation will help you survive slowdowns and periods of burnout.
- How will the business affect your family? The first few years of business start-up can be hard on family life. It's important for family members to know what to expect and for you to be able to trust that they will support you during this time. There also may be financial difficulties until the business becomes profitable, which could take months or years. You may have to adjust to a lower standard of living or put family assets at risk.

Once you've answered these questions, you should consider what type of business you want to start. Businesses can include franchises, at-home businesses, online businesses, brick-and-mortar stores or any combination of those.

FRANCHISING

There are more than 3,000 business franchises. The challenge is to decide on one that both interests you and is a good investment. Many franchising experts suggest that you comparison shop by looking at multiple franchise opportunities before deciding on the one that's right for you.

Some of the things you should look at when evaluating a franchise: historical profitability, effective financial management and other controls, a good image, integrity and commitment, and a successful industry.

In the simplest form of franchising, while you own the business, its operation is governed by the terms of the franchise agreement. For many, this is the chief benefit for franchising. You are able to capitalize on a business format, trade name, trademark and/or support system provided by the franchisor. But you operate as an independent contractor with the ability to make a profit or sustain a loss commensurate with your ownership.

If you are concerned about starting an independent business venture, then franchising may be an option for you. Remember that hard work, dedication and sacrifice are key elements in the success of any business venture, including a franchise.

Visit www.sba.gov/franchise for more information.

HOME-BASED BUSINESSES

Going to work used to mean traveling from home to a plant, store or office. Today, many people do some or all their work at home.

Getting Started

Before diving headfirst into a homebased business, you must know why you are doing it. To succeed, your business must be based on something greater than a desire to be your own boss. You must plan and make improvements and adjustments along the road.

Working under the same roof where your family lives may not prove to be as easy as it seems. One suggestion is to set up a separate office in your home to create a professional environment.

Ask yourself these questions:

- Can I switch from home responsibilities to business work easily?
- Do I have the self-discipline to maintain schedules while at home?
- Can I deal with the isolation of working from home?

Legal Requirements

A home-based business is subject to many of the same laws and regulations affecting other businesses.

Some general areas include:

- Zoning regulations. If your business operates in violation of them, you could be fined or shut down.
- Product restrictions. Certain products cannot be produced in the home. Most states outlaw home production of fireworks, drugs, poisons, explosives, sanitary or medical products and toys. Some states also prohibit home-based businesses from making food, drink or clothing.

Be sure to consult an attorney and your local and state departments of labor and health to find out which laws and regulations will affect your business. Additionally, check on registration and accounting requirements needed to open your home-based business. You may need a work certificate or license from the state. Your business name may need to be registered with the state. A separate business telephone and bank account are good business practices.

Also remember, if you have employees you are responsible for withholding income and Social-Security taxes, and for complying with minimum wage and employee health and safety laws.

After you've thought about what type of business you want, the next step is to develop a business plan. Think of the business plan as a roadmap with milestones for the business. It begins as a pre-assessment tool to determine profitability and market share, and then expands as an in-business assessment tool to determine success, obtain financing and determine repayment ability, among other factors.

Creating a comprehensive business plan can be a long process, and you need good advice. The SBA and its resource partners, including Small Business Development Centers, Women's Business Centers, Veterans Business Outreach Centers, and SCORE, have the expertise to help you craft a winning business plan. The SBA also offers online templates to get you started.

In general, a good business plan contains:

Introduction

- Give a detailed description of the business and its goals.
- Discuss ownership of the business and its legal structure.
- List the skills and experience you bring to the business.
- Discuss the advantages you and your business have over competitors.



Marketing

- Discuss the products and services your company will offer.
- Identify customer demand for your products and services.
- Identify your market, its size and locations.
- Explain how your products and services will be advertised and marketed.
- · Explain your pricing strategy.

Financial Management

 Develop an expected return on investment and monthly cash flow for the first year.

- Provide projected income statements and balance sheets for a two-year period.
- · Discuss your break-even point.
- Explain your personal balance sheet and method of compensation.
- Discuss who will maintain your accounting records and how they will be kept.
- Provide "what if" statements addressing alternative approaches to potential problems.

Operations

- Explain how the business will be managed day-to-day.
- Discuss hiring and personnel procedures.
- Discuss insurance, lease or rent agreements.
- Account for the equipment necessary to produce your goods or services.
- Account for production and delivery of products and services.

Concluding Statement

Summarize your business goals and objectives and express your commitment to the success of your business. Once you have completed your business plan, review it with a friend or business associate and professional business counselor like SCORE, WBC or SBDC representatives, SBA district office economic development specialists or veterans' business development specialists.

Remember, the business plan is a flexible document that should change as your business grows.



CAPITAL

Financing Options to Start or Grow Your Business



any entrepreneurs need financial resources to start or expand a small business and must combine what they have with other sources of financing. These sources can include family and friends, venture-capital financing, and business loans.

This section of the Small Business Resource guide discusses SBA's primary business loan and equity financing programs. These are: the 7(a) Loan Program, the Certified Development Company or 504 Loan Program, the Microloan Program and the Small Business Investment Company Program. The distinguishing features for these programs are the total dollar amounts that can be borrowed, the type of lenders who can provide these loans, the uses for the loan proceeds, and the terms placed on the borrower.

Note: The SBA does not offer grants to individual business owners to start or grow a business.

SBA BUSINESS LOANS

If you are contemplating a business loan, familiarize yourself with the SBA's business loan programs to see if they may be a viable option. The SBA has a variety of loan programs which are distinguished by their different uses of the loan proceeds, their dollar amounts, and the requirements placed on the actual lenders. The three principal

players in most of these programs are the applicant small business, the lender and the SBA. The agency does not actually provide the loan, rather they guaranty a portion of the loan provided by a lender (except for microloans). The lender can be a regulated bank or credit union, or a community based lending organization.

The business should have its business plan prepared before it applies for a loan. This plan should explain what resources will be needed to accomplish the desired business purpose including the associated costs, the applicants' contribution, planned uses for the loan proceeds, collateral, and, most important, an explanation of how the business will be able to repay the loan in a timely manner.

The lender will analyze the application to see if it meets the lender's criteria and SBA's requirements. The SBA will look to the lender to do much, if not all, of the analysis before it provides its guaranty on the lender's loan. In the case of microlenders, SBA loans these intermediaries funds at favorable rates so they can re-lend to businesses with financing needs up to \$50,000. The SBA's business loan programs provide a key source of financing for viable small businesses that have real potential but cannot qualify for credit on reasonable terms by themselves.

7(a) LOAN PROGRAM

The 7(a) Loan program is the SBA's primary business loan program. It is the agency's most frequently used non-disaster financial assistance program because of its flexibility in loan structure, variety of uses for the loan proceeds and availability. The program has broad eligibility requirements and credit criteria to accommodate a wide range of financing needs.

The business loans that SBA guarantees do not come directly from the agency, but rather from banks and other approved lenders. The loans are funded by these organizations and they make the decisions to approve or deny the applicants' request for financial assistance.

The SBA guaranty reduces the lender's risk of borrower non-payment by providing a guaranty on a percentage of the total loan. If the borrower defaults, the lender can request the SBA to pay the lender that percentage of the outstanding balance the agency guaranteed. This allows the lender to recover a portion of the defaulted debt from the SBA if the borrower can't make the payments. The borrower is still obligated for the full amount.

To qualify for an SBA loan, a small business must meet the lender's criteria and the 7(a) requirements. In addition, the lender must certify that it would not provide this loan under the proposed terms and conditions without an SBA guaranty. If the SBA is going to provide a lender with a guaranty, the applicant must be eligible and creditworthy and the loan structured under conditions acceptable to the SBA.

Percentage of Guaranty and Loan Maximums

The SBA only guarantees a portion of any particular 7(a) loan so each loan will also have an unguaranteed portion, giving the lender a certain amount of exposure and risk on each loan. The percentage the SBA guarantees depends on either the dollar amount or the program the lender uses to obtain its guaranty. For loans of \$150,000 or less the SBA generally guarantees as much as 85 percent and for loans over \$150,000 the SBA generally provides

a guaranty of up to 75 percent. Loans made under the SBAExpress program, which is discussed later in this section, have a 50 percent guaranty.

The maximum 7(a) loan amount is \$5 million and there is no minimum.

Interest Rates and Fees

The actual interest rate for a 7(a) loan guaranteed by the SBA is negotiated between the applicant and lender and is subject to the SBA maximums. Both fixed and variable interest rate structures are available. The maximum rate comprises two parts, a base rate and an allowable spread. There are three acceptable base rates (Wall Street Journal Prime*, London Interbank One Month Prime plus 3 percent, and an SBA Peg Rate). Lenders are allowed to add an additional spread to the base rate to arrive at the final rate. For loans with maturities of less than seven years, the maximum spread will be no more than 2.25 percent. For loans with maturities of seven years or more, the maximum spread will be 2.75 percent. The spread on loans under \$50,000 and loans processed through Express procedures have higher maximums.

Loans guaranteed by the SBA are assessed a guaranty fee. This fee is based on the loan's maturity and the dollar amount guaranteed, not the total loan amount. The guaranty fee is initially paid by the lender and then passed on to the borrower at closing. The funds to reimburse the lender can be included in the overall loan proceeds.

On any loan with a maturity of one year or less, the fee is just 0.25 percent of the guaranteed portion of the loan. On loans with maturities of more than one year, the normal guaranty fee is 2 percent of the SBA guaranteed portion on loans up to \$150,000; 3 percent on loans over \$150,000 but not more than \$700,000; and 3.5 percent on loans over \$700,000. There is also an additional fee of 0.25 percent on any guaranteed portion over \$1 million.

* All references to the prime rate refer to the base rate in effect on the first business day of the month the loan application is received by the SBA.

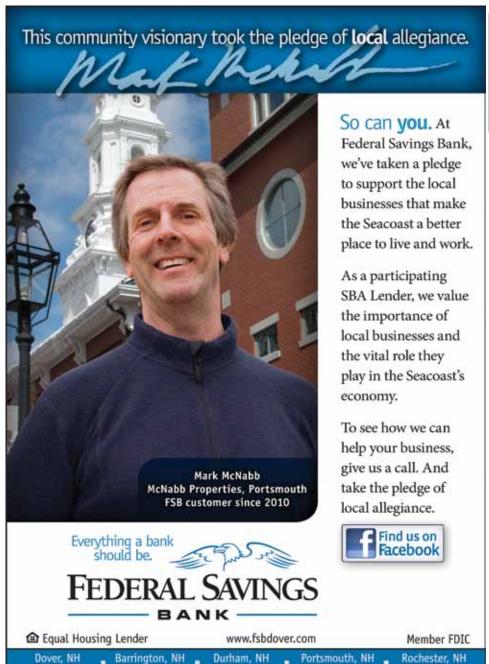
7(a) Loan Maturities

The SBA's loan programs are generally intended to encourage longer term small-business financing, but actual loan maturities are based on the ability to repay, the purpose of the loan proceeds and the useful life of the assets financed. However, maximum loan

maturities have been established: 25 years for real estate; up to 10 years for equipment (depending on the useful life of the equipment); and generally up to seven years for working capital. Short-term loans and revolving lines of credit are also available through the SBA to help small businesses meet their short-term and cyclical working capital needs.

Structure

Most 7(a) term loans are repaid with monthly payments of principal and interest. For fixed-rate loans the payments stay the same because the interest rate is constant, whereas for variable rate loans the lender can require a different payment amount when the interest rates changes. Applicants can request that the lender establish the loan with interest-only payments during the start-up and expansion phases (when eligible) to allow the business time to generate income before it starts making full loan payments. Balloon payments or call provisions are not allowed on any 7(a) loan. The lender may not charge a prepayment penalty if the loan is paid off before maturity but the SBA will



charge the borrower a prepayment fee if the loan has a maturity of 15 or more years and is pre-paid during the first three years.

Collateral

The SBA expects every 7(a) loan to be fully secured, but the SBA will not decline a request to guaranty a loan if the only unfavorable factor is insufficient collateral, provided all available collateral is offered. What these two policies mean is that every SBA loan is to be secured by all available assets (both business and personal) until the recovery value equals the loan amount or until all assets have been pledged to the extent that they are reasonably available. Personal guaranties are required from all the principal owners of the business. Liens on personal assets of the principals may be required.

Eligibility

7(a) loan eligibility is based on four different factors. The first is size, as all loan recipients must be classified as "small" by the SBA. The basic size standards are outlined below. A more in-depth listing of standards can be found at www.sba.gov/size.

SBA Size Standards have the following general ranges:

Manufacturing — from 500 to 1,500 employees

What to Take to the Lender

Documentation requirements will vary depending upon the purpose of the loan. Contact your lender for the information you must supply.

Common requirements include the following:

- · Purpose of the loan
- · History of the business
- Financial statements for three years (existing businesses)
- Schedule of term debts (existing businesses)
- Aging of accounts receivable and payable (existing businesses)
- Projected opening-day balance sheet (new businesses)
- · Lease details
- Amount of investment in the business by the owner(s)
- Projections of income, expenses and cash flow as well as an explanation of the assumptions used to develop these projections
- Personal financial statements on the principal owners
- Resume(s) of the principal owners and managers.

How the 7(a) Program Works

Small Business applicants submit their loan application to a lender for the initial review. The lender will generally review the credit merits of the request before deciding if they will make the loan themselves or if they will need an SBA guaranty. If a guaranty is needed, the lender will also review the application for eligibility. The applicant should be prepared to complete some additional documents before the lender sends their request for guaranty to the SBA. Applicants who feel they need more help with the process should contact their local SBA district office or one of the SBA's resource partners for assistance.

There are several ways a lender can apply for a 7(a) guaranty from the SBA. The main differences between these methods are related to the experience the lender has in requesting guarantees from SBA, the documentation the lender provides to SBA, the amount of review the SBA conducts upon receiving the request, the amount of the loan and the lender responsibilities in case the loan defaults and the business' assets must be liquidated. The different methods are:

- · Standard 7(a) Guaranty
- · Certified Lender Program
- Preferred Lender Program
- · SBA Express
- · Patriot Express
- · Export Express
- Small Loan Advantage
- · Small/Rural Lender Advantage
- · Community Advantage

When lenders request guarantees using Standard, Certified, or Preferred processing methods, the applicant fills out SBA Form 4, and the lender completes SBA Form 4-I. The Form 4 requires the applicant to fully explain what they intend to do with the money and explain how they will repay the loan. The Form 4-I requires the lender to explain their analysis of the eligibility and credit merits of the request. When lenders uses Express or Advantage procedures to request guarantees, the loan amounts are smaller and the information the applicant has to provide SBA is reduced, but the lender can still ask the applicant for as much detail as they believe is necessary for them to make their decision. Through Express and Advantage procedures the lender also provides SBA with less information about their credit analysis but the lender still has to conduct their due diligence.

When the SBA receives a request for guaranty using Standard or Certified procedures, it either reanalyzes or reviews the lender's eligibility and credit analysis before deciding to approve or reject the request. For

requests processed through the Preferred Lender Program or Express programs, the lender is delegated the authority to make the credit decision without the SBA's concurrences. Requests processed through Advantage procedures are a hybrid of both.

By guaranteeing a loan, the SBA assures the lender that, in the event the borrower does not repay the loan, the government will reimburse the lending institution for a percentage of the amount owed. By providing this guaranty, the SBA is able to help tens of thousands of small businesses every year get financing they might not otherwise obtain.

When an SBA guaranty is approved, the lender is notified and they will work with the applicant to make sure the terms and conditions designed for the specific loan are met before closing the loan, disbursing the funds, and assuming responsibility for collection and general servicing. The borrower makes loan payments directly to the lender. As with any loan, the borrower is obligated to repay the full amount of the loan in a timely manner.

What the SBA Looks for:

- Ability to repay the loan on time from the projected operating cash flow;
- Owners and operators who are of good character;
- · Feasible business plan;
- Management expertise and commitment necessary for success;
- Sufficient funds, including the SBA guaranteed loan, to operate the business on a sound financial basis (for new businesses, this includes the resources to meet start-up expenses and the initial operating phase);
- Adequate equity invested in the business; and
- Sufficient collateral to secure the loan or all available collateral if the loan cannot be fully secured.

- Wholesale Trades Up to 100 employees
- Services \$2 million to \$35.5 million in average annual receipts
- Retail Trades \$7 million to \$35.5 million in average annual receipts
- Construction \$7 million to \$33.5 million in average annual receipts
- Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting — \$750,000 to \$17.5 million in average annual receipts

There is an alternate size standard for businesses that do not qualify under their industry size standards for SBA funding – tangible net worth (\$15 million or less) and average net income (\$5 million or less for two years). This new alternate makes more businesses eligible for SBA loans and applies to SBA non-disaster loan programs, namely its 7(a) Business Loans and Development Company programs.

Nature of Business

The second eligibility factor is based on the nature of the business and the process by which it generates income or the customers it serves. The SBA has general prohibitions against providing financial assistance to businesses involved in such activities as lending,

speculating, passive investment, pyramid sales, loan packaging, presenting live performances of a prurient nature, businesses involved in gambling and any illegal activity.

The SBA also cannot make loan guaranties to non-profit businesses, private clubs that limit membership on a basis other than capacity, businesses that promote a religion, businesses owned by individuals incarcerated or on probation or parole, municipalities, and situations where the business or its owners previously failed to repay a federal loan or federally assisted financing.

Use of Proceeds

The third eligibility factor is use of proceeds. 7(a) proceeds can be used to: purchase machinery; equipment; fixtures; supplies; make improvements to land and/or buildings that will be occupied by the subject applicant business.

Proceeds can also be used to:

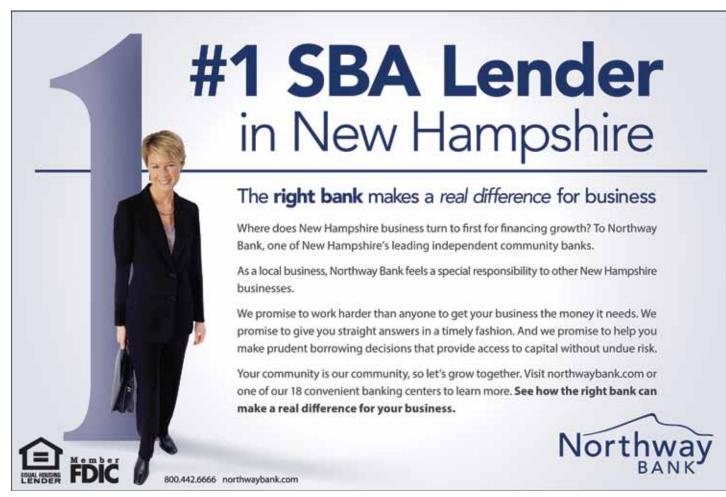
- · Expand or renovate facilities;
- Acquire machinery, equipment, furniture, fixtures and leasehold improvements;

- Finance receivables and augment working capital;
- · Finance seasonal lines of credit;
- Acquire businesses;
- · Start businesses:
- Construct commercial buildings; and
- Refinance existing debt under certain conditions.

SBA 7(a) loan proceeds cannot be used for the purpose of making investments. SBA proceeds cannot be used to provide funds to any of the owners of the business except for ordinary compensation for actual services provided.

Miscellaneous Factors

The fourth factor involves a variety of requirements such as SBA's credit elsewhere test and utilization of personal assets requirements, where the business and its principal owners must use their own resources before getting a loan guaranteed by the SBA. It also includes the SBA's anti-discrimination rules and limitations on lending to agricultural enterprises because there are other agencies of the federal government with programs to fund such businesses.



Generally, SBA loans must meet the following criteria:

- Every loan must be for a sound business purpose;
- There must be sufficient invested equity in the business so it can operate on a sound financial basis;
- There must be a potential for longterm success;
- The owners must be of good character and reputation; and
- All loans must be so sound as to reasonably assure repayment.

For more information, go to **www.sba.gov/apply**.

SPECIAL PURPOSE 7(a) LOAN PROGRAMS

The 7(a) program is the most flexible of the SBA's lending programs. Over time, the agency has developed several variations to the basic 7(a) program in order to address specific financing needs for particular types of small businesses. The general distinguishing feature between these loan types is their use of proceeds. These programs allow the proceeds to be used in ways that are not otherwise permitted in a basic 7(a) loan. These special purpose programs are not necessarily for all businesses but may be very useful to some small businesses. They are generally governed by the same rules, regulations, fees, interest rates, etc., as the basic 7(a) loan. Lenders can advise you of any variations. The Special Purpose Loans include:

International Trade Loan Program

The SBA's International Trade Loan (ITL) is designed to help small businesses enter and expand into international markets and, when adversely affected by import competition, make the investments necessary to better compete. The ITL offers a combination of fixed asset, working capital financing and debt refinancing with the SBA's maximum guaranty--90 percent--on the total loan amount. The maximum loan amount is \$5 million in total financing.

Use of Proceeds

 For the facilities and equipment portion of the loan, proceeds may be used to acquire, construct, renovate, modernize, improve or expand facilities or equipment in the U.S. to produce goods or services involved in international trade, including expansion due to bringing production back from overseas if the borrower exports to at least one market.



- Working capital is an allowable use of proceeds under the ITL.
- Proceeds may be used for the refinancing of debt not structured on reasonable terms and conditions, including any debt that qualifies for refinancing under the standard SBA 7(a) Loan Program.

Loan Term

- Maturities on the working capital portion of the ITL are typically limited to 10 years.
- Maturities of up to 10 years on equipment unless the useful life exceeds 10 years.
- Maturities of up to 25 years are available for real estate.
- Loans with a mixed use of fixedasset and working-capital financing will have a blended-average maturity.

Interest Rates

Lenders may charge between 2.25 to 2.75 percent above the prime rate (as published in the Wall Street Journal) depending upon the maturity of the loan. Interest rates on loans of \$50,000 and less can be slightly higher.

Exporter Eligibility

- Applicants must meet the same eligibility requirements as for the SBA's standard 7(a) Loan Program.
- Applicants must also establish that the loan will allow the business to expand or develop an export market or, demonstrate that the business has been adversely affected by import competition and that the ITL will allow the business to improve its competitive position. In addition,

"indirect export" is an acceptable eligibility criterion for the ITL. Indirect exports occur when the borrower's customer is a U.S.-based business that might incorporate the borrower's product into a final product being exported or an Export Trading Company that purchases a product to be exported. The borrower would need documentation from the exporter-of-record that its product, is, in fact, being exported.

Foreign Buyer Eligibility

Foreign buyers must be located in those countries wherein the Export-Import Bank of the U.S. is not prohibited from providing financial assistance.

Collateral Requirements

- Only collateral located in the U.S. (including its territories and possessions) is acceptable.
- First lien on property or equipment financed by the ITL or on other assets of the business is required. However, an ITL can be secured by a second lien position if the SBA determines there is adequate assurance of loan payment.
- Additional collateral, including personal guaranties and those assets not financed with ITL proceeds, may be appropriate.

How to Apply

 A small business seeking an ITL must apply to an SBA-participating lender. The lender will submit a completed Application for Business Loan (SBA Form 4), including all

- exhibits, to the SBA. Visit www.sba. gov to find your local SBA district office for a list of participating lenders.
- A small business wanting to qualify as adversely impacted from import competition must submit supporting documentation that explains the impact, and a plan with projections that explains how the loan will improve the business' competitive position.
- A small business expanding exports would need a business plan and export sales projections showing increased export sales and/or global competitiveness as a result of the ITL financing.

Guaranty Coverage

The SBA can guaranty up to 90 percent of an ITL up to a maximum of \$4.5 million, less the amount of the guaranteed portion of other SBA loans outstanding to the borrower. The maximum guaranty for any working capital component of an ITL is limited to \$4 million. Any other working capital SBA loans that the borrower has are counted against the \$4 million guaranty limit.

Export Working Capital Program

The SBA's Export Working Capital Program (EWCP) assists lenders in meeting the needs of exporters seeking short-term export working capital. Exporters can apply for EWCP loans in advance of finalizing an export sale or contract. With an approved EWCP loan in place, exporters have greater flexibility in negotiating export payment terms — secure in the assurance that adequate financing will be in place when the export order is won.

Benefits of the EWCP

- Financing for suppliers, inventory or production of export goods.
- Export working capital during long payment cycles.
- Financing for stand-by letters of credit used as bid or performance bonds or down payment guarantees.
- Reserves domestic working capital for the company's sales within the U.S.
- Permits increased global competitiveness by allowing the exporter to extend more liberal sales terms.
- Increases sales prospects in underdeveloped markets which have high capital costs for importers.
- Low fees and quick processing times

Use of Proceeds

- To pay for the manufacturing costs of goods for export.
- To purchase goods or services for export.
- To support standby letters of credit to act as bid or performance bonds.
- To finance foreign accounts receivable.
- Indirect exports also are an eligible use of proceeds. Indirect exports occur when the borrower's customer is U.S.-based businesses that might incorporate the borrower's product in a final product being exported or an Export Trading Company that purchases a product to be exported. The borrower would need documentation from the exporter of record that its product is, in fact, being exported.

Interest Rates

The SBA does not establish or subsidize interest rates on loans. The interest rate can be fixed or variable and is negotiated between the borrower and the participating lender.

Advance Rates

- Up to 90 percent on purchase orders.
- Up to 90 percent on documentary letters of credit.
- Up to 90 percent on insured foreign accounts receivable.
- Up to 75 percent on eligible foreign inventory located within the U.S.
- In all cases, not to exceed the exporter's costs.

Collateral Requirements

Transaction collateral is typically adequate to secure an EWCP loan via export-related inventory, and the accounts receivable generated by the export sales, as well as an assignment of proceeds of any letter of credit or insurance policies covering export sales financed with EWCP funds. The SBA requires the personal guarantee of owners with 20 percent or more ownership stake.

How to apply

Application is made directly to the SBA's participating lenders. Businesses are encouraged to contact SBA staff

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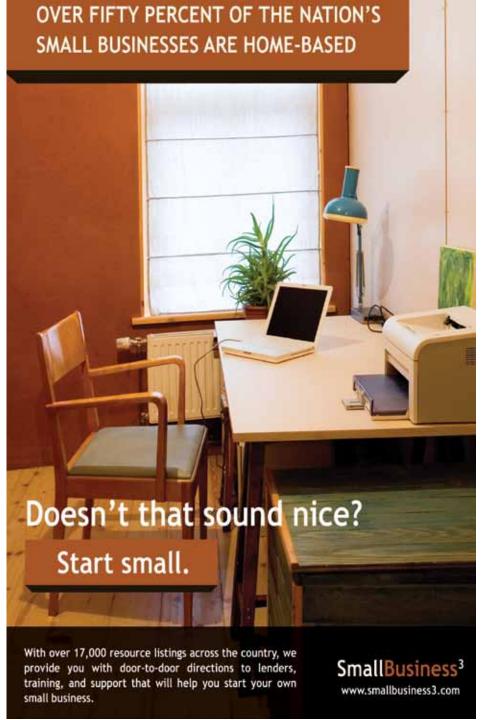
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at their local U.S. Export Assistance Center (USEAC) to discuss whether they are eligible for the EWCP and whether it is the appropriate tool to meet their export financing needs. Participating lenders review/approve the application and submit the request to SBA staff at the local USEAC.

Guaranty Coverage

- Maximum loan amount is \$5,000,000.
- 90 percent of principal and accrued interest up to 120 days.
- Low guaranty fee of one-quarter of one percent of the guaranteed portion for loans with maturities of 12 months or less.
- Loan maturities are generally for 12 months or less; maximum maturity is 3 years.



U.S. Export Assistance Center

While not a loan program, entrepreneurs interested in learning more about exporting their goods and services should be aware of SBA technical staff available at a U.S. Export Assistance Centers or USEAC. There are 19 USEACs located throughout the U.S. They are staffed by SBA, U.S. Department of Commerce and, in some locations, Export-Import Bank of the U.S. personnel, and they provide trade promotion and export-finance assistance in a single location. The USEACs also work closely with other federal, state and local international trade organizations to provide assistance to small businesses. To find your nearest USEAC, visit: www.sba.gov/content/ us-export-assistance-centers. You can find additional export training and counseling opportunities by contacting your local SBA office. The USEAC contact serving NH:

John P. Joyce

Regional Manager, Export Finance
U.S. Export Assistance Center
JFK Federal Bldg., Ste. 1826A
55 New Sudbury St.
Boston, MA 02203
617-565-4305 • 617-565-4313 Fax
John.Joyce@sba.gov
www.sba.gov/content/international-trade

CAPLines

The CAPLines program for loans up to \$5 million is designed to help small businesses meet their shortterm and cyclical working capital needs. The programs can be used to finance seasonal working capital needs; finance the direct costs of performing certain construction, service and supply contracts, subcontracts, or purchase orders: finance the direct cost associated with commercial and residential construction; or provide general working capital lines of credit. The SBA provides up to an 85 percent guarantee. There are four distinct loan programs under the CAPLine umbrella:

- The Contract Loan Program is used to finance the cost associated with contracts, subcontracts, or purchase orders. Proceeds can be disbursed before the work begins. If used for one contract or subcontract, it is generally not revolving; if used for more than one contract or subcontract at a time, it can be revolving. The loan maturity is usually based on the length of the contract, but no more than 10 years. Contract payments are generally sent directly to the lender but alternative structures are available.
- The Seasonal Line of Credit Program is used to support

buildup of inventory, accounts receivable or labor and materials above normal usage for seasonal inventory. The business must have been in business for a period of 12 months and must have a definite established seasonal pattern. The loan may be used over again after a "clean-up" period of 30 days to finance activity for a new season. These loans also may have a maturity of up to five years. The business may not have another seasonal line of credit outstanding but may have other lines for nonseasonal working capital needs.

- The Builders Line Program provides financing for small contractors or developers to construct or rehabilitate residential or commercial property. Loan maturity is generally three years but can be extended up to five years, if necessary, to facilitate sale of the property. Proceeds are used solely for direct expenses of acquisition, immediate construction and/or significant rehabilitation of the residential or commercial structures. The purchase of the land can be included if it does not exceed 20 percent of the loan proceeds. Up to 5 percent of the proceeds can be used for physical improvements that benefit the property.
- The Working Capital Line **Program** is a revolving line of credit (up to \$5,000,000) that provides short term working capital. These lines are generally used by businesses that provide credit to their customers, or whose principle asset is inventory. Disbursements are generally based on the size of a borrower's accounts receivable and/ or inventory. Repayment comes from the collection of accounts receivable or sale of inventory. The specific structure is negotiated with the lender. There may be extra servicing and monitoring of the collateral for which the lender can charge up to 2 percent annually to the borrower.

Dealer Floor Plan Program

In response to the need to help retail businesses that sell inventory acquired through floor plan financing, the SBA created a program where SBA will guarantee a lender's revolving floor plan line of credit. The minimum line of credit available under this program is \$500,000 and the maximum is \$5,000,000 to acquire floor plan inventory for resale. Principal payments must be made to the lenders as collections from inventory sales are

received from customers. The business cannot finance a customer's purchase because that would classify the business as a lender, making them ineligible for SBA assistance. This program is designed to help those businesses that sell automobiles, motorcycles, boats, recreational vehicles and other items that are licensed or titled.

Other Guaranty Lines of Credit

All the Special Purpose Programs listed above have SBA structured repayment terms meaning the agency tells the lender how principal and interest is to be repaid. These programs also require the lender to use certain closing forms. Lenders with the ability to obtain 7(a) guarantees through any of the Express processes are considered experienced enough to be able to structure their own repayment terms and use their own closing documents. With this ability the lender can tailor a line of credit that it gets guaranteed by SBA to the needs of the business. Therefore, if a potential applicant sees that the previously listed Basic 7(a) or Special Purpose 7(a) Programs don't meet their needs they should discuss

their options with a lender capable of providing an SBAExpress loan with an SBA guaranty.

7(a) LOAN PROCESSES FOR LENDERS

There are various procedures for lender to follow when they apply to SBA for a 7(a) guaranty. Some are designed for experienced lenders who are fully committed to providing business loans guaranteed by SBA to their clientele that need them, while others are designed for lenders with limited experience or when there are certain issues that requires SBA to thoroughly review the situation. The foundational process is called the Standard Loan Guaranty Process and it Is used by lenders to request a guaranty from SBA when they are new to SBA lending or the request requires a SBA review. Other methods of processing have less requirements for SBA but more for the lender and the determining factors on which one a lender will use depends on the experience of the lender in dealing with SBA, the complexity of the case, the purpose of the loan, and the dollar amount being requested.



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Standard 7(a) Loan Processing

After the applicant business and lender complete their required documents, the lender makes application to SBA for a guaranty by submitting them to SBA's Loan Guaranty Processing Center. The center will screen the application and, if satisfactory complete a thorough review of both eligibility and creditworthiness before making the decision to approve the issuance of a guaranty as submitted, approve with modifications (which will be discussed with the lender), or reject the request. When the lender makes application to SBA, they have already internally agreed to approve the recommended loan to the applicant if, and only if, the SBA provides a guaranty.

Standard processing means a lender makes their request for guaranty using SBA Form 4-I and the applicant completes SBA Form 4, even if the applicant previously completed the lender's required application forms. The analysis of eligibility starts with a review of the "Eligibility Questionnaire," completed by the lender. The analysis of credit starts with a review of the SBA Form 4-I and the lender's credit memo which must discuss at least six elements:

- 1. Balance sheet and ratio analysis;
- 2. Analysis of repayment. It is not acceptable to base repayment ability solely on the applicant's credit score.
- 3. Assessment of the management skills of the applicant;
- 4. Explanation of the collateral used to secure the loan and the adequacy of the proposed collateral;
- Lender's credit history with applicant including an explanation of any weaknesses;
- 6. Current financial statements and pro-forma financial spread. SBA pro-forma analysis reflects how the business will look immediately following disbursement, not one year after disbursement.

SBA also expects that the lender's credit memo includes the intended

use of the loan proceeds and any historical and current issues that require explanation. SBA also expects a discussion of the process by which the applicant business generates its income when it is not immediately obvious. An explanation of how the business conducts its operation is expected.

SBA has three days to screen and 10 days to process the request for guaranty from the lender. Any additional time a lender takes to make their determination will add to the length of time to a final decision. If the guaranty is approved, SBA will prepare a loan authorization outlining the terms and conditions under which the guaranty is provided and prepare an approval letter for transmission to the lender.

SBA*Express*

The SBAExpress guaranty is available to lenders as a way to obtain a guaranty on smaller loans up to \$350,000. The program authorizes select, experienced lenders to use mostly their own forms,

SUCCESS STORY

Garland Mill Timberframes Selected As 2013 Jeffrey Butland Family Owned Business of the Year

Garland Mill Timberframes of Lancaster, New Hampshire was named the 2013 Jeffrey Butland Family Owned Business Award winner for New Hampshire. The award recognizes a business that has been passed on to the next generation, demonstrating long term staying power, economic growth, and commitment to their community.

Garland Mill Timberframes is a design/build company that provides high quality craftsmanship and materials along with state-of-the-art building methods. The heart of the operation is the Garland Mill, an 1856 water-powered sawmill that powers the mill and generates surplus energy that is returned to the grid. Brothers Tom and Harry Southworth were the first generation business owners, operating the business since 1974. They grew their company as they grew their families, hoping one day to pass the company and its high standards and quality on to their children.

Their sons, Benjamin Southworth and Dana Southworth, left for college and career opportunities. Ben's education and travels took him to Minnesota and Norway, New Mexico and Chicago; Dana's took him to Pennsylvania and Italy, Poland and Slovakia, New York City and several more countries. Ben married his college sweetheart, Kirsten; Dana met his wife-to-be, Izabella, in New York.

Both cousins became fathers to new sons about the same time and looked to settle down and raise their families. They came full circle, returning to their family roots in Lancaster. Keeping a promise they had made to themselves to follow in their fathers' footsteps, they began work at the entry levels and learned the business from the bottom up. After several years they entered into a five year buyout agreement with their fathers, where ownership was gradually transitioned to the sons.

The Southworth cousins treat their employees like family, and the same values show in their customized service to customers - they are building homes, not just houses. The company is equally committed to the local community. They built and



donated timberframe rest huts for the Lancaster Skating Rink, the Coos Trail Association, and the rope tow ski area in Lancaster. The Mill is an historic part of the community and the cousins want to keep it that way.

The Southworths credit their fathers— Tom and Harry Southworth- for their cheerful and tireless efforts at making the Garland Mill and the broad community around the best it could possibly be. They also thanked Stewart Gates from the SBDC for his generous and practical guidance.

Said SBA District Director Greta Johansson, "Family-owned businesses are a vital and vibrant part of our communities and this company is a shining example." analysis and procedures to process, structure, service, and disburse SBA-guaranteed loans. The SBA guarantees up to 50 percent of an SBA*Express* loan. Loans under \$25,000 do not require collateral. The use of loan proceeds is the same as for any basic 7(a) loan. Like most 7(a) loans, maturities are usually five to seven years for working capital and up to 25 years for real estate or equipment. Revolving lines of credit are allowed for a maximum of seven years.

In New Hampshire there are many SBAExpress lenders. See the SBA Top Lenders list at the back of this Guide. Or contact:

SBA New Hampshire District Office

J. C. Cleveland Federal Bldg. 55 Pleasant St., Ste. 3101 Concord, NH 03301 603-225-1400 www.sba.gov/nh

Patriot Express and Other Lending Programs For Veterans

The Patriot Express pilot loan initiative is available only for veterans and members of the military community to establish or expand a small business. Eligible military community members include:

- · Veterans;
- · Service-disabled veterans;
- Active-duty service members eligible for the military's Transition Assistance Program;
- Reservists and National Guard members:
- Current spouses of any of the above, including any service member;
- The widowed spouse of a service member or veteran who died during service or of a service-connected disability.

The Patriot Express loan is offered by the SBA's nationwide network of private lenders and features the fastest turnaround time for loan approvals. Loans are available up to \$500,000 and qualify for SBA's maximum guaranty of 85 percent for loans of \$150,000 or less and 75 percent for loans over \$150,000 up to \$500,000. For loans above \$350,000, lenders are required to either obtain all collateral or enough collateral so the value is equal to the loan amount.

The Patriot Express loan can be used for most business purposes, including start-up, expansion, equipment purchases, working capital, and inventory or business-occupied realestate purchases.

Patriot Express loans feature the SBA's lowest interest rates for business

loans, generally 2.25 percent to 4.75 percent over prime depending upon the size and maturity of the loan. Your local SBA district office will have a listing of Patriot Express lenders in your area. More information is available at www.sba.gov/patriotexpress.

Self-employed Reserve or Guard members with an existing SBA loan can request from their SBA lender or SBA district office, loan payment deferrals, interest rate reductions and other relief after they receive activation orders. The SBA also offers special low-interest-rate financing of up to \$2 million when an owner or essential employee is called to active duty through the Military Reservist Economic Injury Disaster Loan program (MREIDL) to help cover operating costs due to the loss of an essential employee called to active duty.

Export Express

SBA Export Express offers flexibility and ease of use for both borrowers and lenders. It is the simplest export loan product offered by the SBA and allows participating lenders to use their own forms, procedures and analyses.

The SBA provides the lender with a response within 36 hours.

This loan is subject to the same loan processing, closing, servicing and liquidation requirements as well as the same maturity terms, interest rates and applicable fees as for other 7(a) loans (except as noted below).

Use of Proceeds

Loan proceeds may be used for business purposes that will enhance a company's export development. Export Express can take the form of a term loan or a revolving line of credit. As an example, proceeds can be used to fund participation in a foreign trade show, finance standby letters of credit, translate product literature for use in foreign markets, finance specific export orders, as well as to finance expansions, equipment purchases, and inventory or real estate acquisitions, etc.

Indirect exports also are an eligible use of proceeds. Indirect exports occur when the borrower's customer is U.S.-based businesses that might incorporate the borrower's product in a final product being exported or

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an Export Trading Company that purchases a product to be exported. The borrower would need documentation from the exporter of record that its product is, in fact, being exported.

Ineligible Use of Proceeds

Proceeds may not be used to finance overseas operations other than those strictly associated with the marketing and/or distribution of products/services exported from the U.S.

Exporter Eligibility

Any business that has been in operation, although not necessarily in exporting, for at least 12 full months and can demonstrate that the loan proceeds will support its export activity is eligible for Export Express. The one year in business requirement can be waived if the applicant has demonstrated previous business success and has exporting expertise on its management staff and if the lender does conventional underwriting and does not rely solely on credit scoring.

Foreign Buyer Eligibility

The exporter's foreign buyer must be a creditworthy entity and the methods of payment must be acceptable to the SBA and the SBA lender.

How to Apply

Interested businesses should contact their existing lender to determine if they are an SBA Export Express lender. Application is made directly to the lender. Lenders use their own application material in addition to the SBA's Borrower Information Form. Lenders' approved requests are then submitted with a limited amount of eligibility information to the SBA's National Loan Processing Center for review.

Guaranty Coverage

The SBA provides lenders with a 90 percent guaranty on loans up to \$350,000 and a 75 percent guaranty on loans between \$350,001 and \$500,000.

Small/Rural Lender Advantage

The Small/Rural Lender Advantage (S/RLA) initiative is designed to accommodate the unique loan processing needs of small community/ rural-based lenders by specifying what the applicant has to provide to the lender and what the lender needs to provide SBA, particularly for smaller SBA loans. It is part of a broader SBA initiative to promote the economic development of local communities, particularly those facing the challenges of population loss, economic dislocation and high unemployment. Visit www.sba.gov/content/rural-business-loans for more information.

Advantage Loans

In early 2011, the SBA rolled out two other Advantage initiatives aimed at helping lenders help entrepreneurs in underserved communities gain access to capital.

The *Small Loan Advantage* program is available to all lenders participating in SBA's 7(a) Program for term loans up to \$350,000. The program allows lenders to get an indication from SBA on the likelihood of SBA approval of the request for guaranty based on the applicant's credit score and if the indication is yes, the lender only has to provide SBA with limited information. That does not mean the applicant can provide the lender with less information about their request for financial assistance than the lender normally requires.

The *Community Advantage pilot program* opens up 7(a) lending to mission-focused, community-based lenders – such as Community Development Financial Institutions (CDFIs), Certified Development

Companies (CDCs), and microlenders – who provide technical assistance and economic development support in underserved markets. The applicants and lender each has SBA forms to complete before SBA can provide the lender with a determination on whether or not the request for guaranty is approved.

More information on both programs is available at www.sba.gov/advantage.

CERTIFIED DEVELOPMENT COMPANY LOAN PROGRAM (504 LOANS)

The 504 Loan program is an economic development program that supports American small business growth and helps communities through business expansion and job creation. This SBA program provides long-term, fixed-rate, subordinate mortgage financing for acquisition and/or renovation of capital assets including land, buildings and equipment. Some refinancing is also permitted. Most for-profit small businesses are eligible for this program. The types of businesses excluded from 7(a) loans (listed previously) are also excluded from the 504 loan program.

Loans are provided through Certified Development Companies. CDCs work with banks and other lenders to make loans in first position on reasonable terms, helping lenders retain growing customers and provide Community Redevelopment Act credit.

The SBA 504 loan is distinguished from the SBA 7(a) loan program in these ways:

The maximum debenture, or long-term loan, is:

- \$5 million for businesses that create a certain number of jobs or improve the local economy;
- \$5 million for businesses that meet a specific public policy goal, including veterans; and
- \$5.5 million for manufacturers and energy public policy projects.

Recent additions to the program allow \$5.5 million for each project that reduces the borrower's energy consumption by at least 10 percent; and \$5.5 million for each project that generates renewable energy fuels, such as biodiesel or ethanol production. Projects eligible for up to \$5.5 million under one of these two requirements do not have to meet the job creation or retention requirement, so long as the CDC portfolio average is at least \$65,000.

- Eligible project costs are limited to long-term, fixed assets such as land and building (occupied by the borrower) and substantial machinery and equipment.
- Most borrowers are required to make an injection (borrower contribution) of just 10 percent which allows the business to conserve valuable operating capital. A further injection of 5 percent is needed if the business is a start-up or new (less than two years old), and a further injection of 5 percent is also required if the primary collateral will be a single-purpose building (such as a hotel).
- Two-tiered project financing: A lender finances approximately 50 percent of the project cost and receives a first lien on the project assets (but no SBA guaranty); A CDC (backed by a 100 percent SBAguaranteed debenture) finances up to 40 percent of the project costs secured with a junior lien. The borrower provides the balance of the project costs.
- Fixed interest rate on SBA loan.
 The SBA guarantees the debenture 100 percent. Debentures are sold in pools monthly to private investors.
 This low, fixed rate is then passed on to the borrower and establishes the basis for the loan rate.
- All project-related costs can be financed, including acquisition (land and building, land and construction of building, renovations, machinery and equipment) and soft costs, such as title insurance and appraisals.
 Some closing costs may be financed.
- Collateral is typically a subordinate lien on the assets financed; allows other assets to be free of liens and available to secure other needed financing.
- Long-term real estate loans are up to 20-year term, heavy equipment 10- or 20-year term and are selfamortizing.

Businesses that receive 504 loans are:

- Small net worth under \$15 million, net profit after taxes under \$5 million, or meet other SBA size standards.
- · Organized for-profit.
- Most types of business retail, service, wholesale or manufacturing.

The SBA's 504 Certified Development Companies serve their communities by financing business expansion needs. Their professional staffs work directly with borrowers to tailor a financing package that meets program guidelines and the credit capacity of the borrower's business. For information, visit www.sba.gov/504.

Certified Development Companies in NH:

Bay Colony Development Corp.

1601 Trapelo Rd., Ste. 222 Waltham, MA 02451 781-891-3594 www.baycolony.org Service area: Belknap, Cheshire, Hillsborough, Merrimack, Rockingham and Strafford counties.

Capital Regional Development Council

91 N. State St., Ste. 101/P.O. Box 664 Concord, NH 03302-0664 603-228-1872 www.crdc-nh.com Service area: Statewide

Granite State Development Corporation

1 Cate St./P.O. Box 1491 Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-436-0009 www.granitestatedev.com Service area: Statewide

New England Certified Development Corporation

500 Edgewater Dr., Ste. 555 Wakefield, MA 01880 781-928-1100 www.bdcnewengland.com Service area: Cheshire, Hillsborough, Merrimack, Rockingham, Strafford and Belknap counties.

Northern Community Investment Corp.

51 Depot Sq., Ste. #2 St. Johnsbury, VT 05819 802-748-5101

Plymouth Regional Office

144 NH Rte. 175A Holderness, NH 03245 603-536-2202 www.ncic.org Service area: Statewide

MICROLOAN PROGRAM

The Microloan program provides small loans ranging from under \$500 to \$50,000 to women, low-income, minority, veteran, and other small business owners through a network of approximately 160 intermediaries nationwide. Under this program, the SBA makes funds available to nonprofit intermediaries that, in turn, make the small loans directly to entrepreneurs, including veterans. Proceeds can be used for typical business purposes such as working capital, or the purchase of furniture, fixtures, machinery, supplies, equipment, and inventory. Microloans may not be used for the purchase of real estate. Interest rates are negotiated between the borrower and the intermediary. The maximum term for a microloan is seven years.

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The program also provides businessbased training and technical assistance to microborrowers and potential microborrowers to help them be successful at starting or growing their businesses. Such training and technical assistance may include general business education, assistance with business planning industry-specific training, and other types of training support. Entrepreneurs and small business owners interested in small amounts of business financing should contact the nearest SBA district office for information about the nearest Microloan Program Intermediary Lender or go to www.sba.gov/microloans.

SBA's Microlender in NH:

Northern Community Investment Corporation

www.ncic.org Service Area: Carroll, Coos and Grafton counties

NCIC Plymouth Regional Office

144 NH Rte. 175A Holderness, NH 03245 603-536-2202

NCIC Lancaster Office

1 Middle St. Lancaster, NH 03584 603-788-2700

NCIC Saint Johnsbury Office

51 Depot Sq., Ste. #2 St. Johnsbury, VT 05819 802-748-5101

SURETY BOND GUARANTEE PROGRAM

The Surety Bond Guarantee Program is a public-private partnership between the federal government and surety companies to provide small businesses with the bonding assistance necessary for them to compete for public and private contracting and subcontracting opportunities. The guarantee provides an incentive for sureties to bond small businesses that would otherwise be unable to obtain bonding. The program is aimed at small businesses that lack the working capital or performance track record necessary to secure bonding on a reasonable basis through regular commercial channels.

Through this program, the SBA guarantees bid, payment, performance and ancillary bonds issued by surety companies for individual contracts and subcontracts up to \$6.5 million. The SBA reimburses sureties between 70 and 90 percent of losses sustained if a



contractor defaults on the contract. On Federal contracts, SBA can guarantee bonds on contracts up to \$10 million, if the contracting officer certifies that a guarantee would be in the best interest of the Government.

SBA has two program components, the Prior Approval Program and the Preferred Surety Bond Program. In the Prior Approval Program, the SBA guarantees 90 percent of surety's paid losses and expenses on bonded contracts up to \$100,000, and on bonded contracts greater than \$100,000 that are awarded to socially and economically disadvantaged concerns, HUBZone contractors, and veterans, and service-disabled veteran-owned small businesses. All other bonds guaranteed in the Prior Approval Program receive an 80 percent guarantee. Sureties must obtain the SBA's prior approval for each bond guarantee issued. Under the Preferred Program, the SBA guarantees 70 percent, and sureties may issue. monitor and service bonds without the SBA's prior approval.

SMALL BUSINESS INVESTMENT COMPANY PROGRAM

There are a variety of alternatives to bank financing for small businesses. The Small Business Investment Company (SBIC) program fills the gap between what owners can fund directly and the needs of the small business for

growth capital. Licensed and regulated by the SBA, SBICs are privately owned and managed investment funds that make capital available to qualifying U.S. small businesses. The funds raise private capital and can receive SBAguaranteed leverage up to three times private capital, with a leverage ceiling of \$150 million per SBIC and \$225 million for two or more licenses under common control. Licensed SBICs are for-profit investment firms whose incentive is to share in the success of a small business. The SBIC program provides funding for a broad range of industries. Some SBICs invest in a particular field or industry while others invest more generally. For more information, visit www.sba.gov/inv.

SBA's SBIC in NH:

MerchantBanc

66 Hanover St., Ste. 303 Manchester, NH 03103 603-623-5500 www.merchantbanc.com

SMALL BUSINESS INNOVATION RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) program encourages small businesses to advance their technical potential from funds committed by federal agencies with large extramural research and development budgets. The SBIR program serves to fund the critical startup and development stages for a technology and encourages commercialization of the technology, product or service. In turn, this stimulates the U.S. economy.

SBIR Requirements

Small businesses must meet the following eligibility criteria to participate in the SBIR program.

- Be 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more individuals who are U.S. citizens or permanent resident aliens in the U.S. or be a for-profit business concern that is at least 51 percent owned and controlled by another for-profit business concern that is at least 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more individuals who are citizens of, or permanent resident aliens in, the U.S.
- Be for-profit.
- Principal researcher must be employed by the small business.
- Company size cannot exceed 500 employees.

For more information on the SBIR program visit www.sba.gov/sbir.

Participating Agencies

Each year, the following eleven federal departments and agencies are required to reserve 2.5 percent of their extramural R&D funds for award to small businesses through the SBIR program: Departments of Agriculture; Commerce; Defense; Education; Energy; Health and Human Services; Homeland Security; Transportation; Environmental Protection Agency; National Aeronautics and Space Administration; and National Science Foundation.

SMALL BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER PROGRAM

The Small Business Technology
Transfer (STTR) program reserves
a specific percentage of federal R&D
funding for award to small business and
non-profit research institution partners.
Central to the program is expansion
of public/private sector partnerships
to include joint venture opportunities
for small business and the nation's
premier nonprofit research institutions.
Small business has long been where
innovation and innovators thrive, but
the risk and expense of conducting
serious R&D efforts can be beyond
the means of many small businesses.

Non-profit research laboratories are also instrumental in developing high-tech innovations, but frequently innovation is confined to the theoretical. STTR combines the strengths of both entities by introducing entrepreneurial skills to high-tech research efforts. The technologies and products are transferred from the laboratory to the marketplace. The small business profits from the commercialization, which, in turn, stimulates the U.S. economy.

STTR Requirements

Small businesses must meet the following eligibility criteria to participate in the STTR program.

- Be 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more individuals who are U.S. citizens or permanent resident aliens in the U.S.
- Be for-profit.
- Principal researcher need not be employed by the small business.
- Company size cannot exceed 500 employees. (No size limit for nonprofit research institution).

The nonprofit research institution partner must also meet certain eligibility criteria:

- Be located in the United States and be one of the following:
- · Nonprofit college or university.
- Domestic nonprofit research organization.
- · Federally funded R&D center.

Participating Agencies

Each year the following five Federal departments and agencies are required by STTR to reserve 0.3 percent of their extramural R&D funds for award to small business/nonprofit research institution partnerships: Department of Defense; Department of Energy; Department of Health and Human Services; National Aeronautics and Space Administration; and National Science Foundation.

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SBA ONLINE: WEB-BASED TOOLS FOR BUSINESS OWNERS

The old adage "time is money" is perhaps one of the most pertinent statements that you can apply to small business owners. Whether you're starting a business or managing a growing one, entrepreneurs and business owners wear many hats and have many questions:

- What laws and regulations apply to my business?
- How do I start to write a business plan?
- Where can I get help with X, Y and Z?

Many of us invariably turn to our networks and the Internet to find answers. But how can you trust that the information you are getting is truly applicable to your business and, let's face it, even accurate?

As part of its mission to help business owners start, succeed and grow, SBA, through the SBA.gov website has developed numerous online tools and guides to help small businesses get information and answers they need quickly and efficiently. For example, these 10 Steps to Starting a Business and these 10 Steps to Hiring your First Employee guides are essential reading. SBA Direct is another useful tool that personalizes business owners' experience on the SBA.gov website. Then there are the Licenses and Permits Search Tool and the Loans and Grants Search Tool.

New Online Tools to Help Business Owners Plan, Manage and Grow

Over the past couple of months, the SBA has expanded its capacity and selection of tools and information that business owners need by developing a whole range of new online features! Check them out:

1. Get to Know Your Market and Competition Better with the SizeUp Tool

Want to know how your business stacks up against the competition? Where your potential competitors are located? Where the best places are to advertise your business? These are all critical inputs for your business plan and can also help back up any financing applications.

Now with the new **SizeUp** tool you can crunch millions of data points and get customizable reports and



statistics about your business and its competition. Just enter your industry, city, state and other details. SizeUp then runs various reports and provides maps and data related to your competition, suppliers and customers. It also highlights potential advertising opportunities.

2. Build a Business Plan Tool

Business planning can seem a daunting task, but it doesn't have to be that way. To help you plan and steer your business, this new "Build a Business Plan" tool guides you through the process of creating a basic, downloadable business plan. The great thing about it is you can build a plan in smaller chunks of time, save your progress and return at your leisure.

To use the tool, simply log into SBA.gov (registration is free, sign up here) and enter information into a template for each section of the business plan including, market analysis, company description and financial projections. The tool is secure and confidential and will keep your plan on record for up to six months. You can also save, download or email the plan at any time.

3. Size Standards Tool - Find Out Fast if You Oualify for Government Contracts

In order to be eligible to sell to the government and compete for small business "set-aside" contracts, business owners had to rummage through various rules and matrices to find out if their business is truly "small" according to SBA size standards. Now, with this new Size Standards Tool, you can follow three simple steps to cut through the guesswork and quickly find out if you qualify for government contracting opportunities. SBA also offers other resources including government contracting training courses, and guides to help you register as a contractor.

4. Events Calendar - Locate Business Training and Seminars

SBA and its partners, including Small Business Development Centers, Women's Business Centers, and SCORE, hold hundreds of small business training seminars and workshops across the country. Until now, there was no single repository for these events. Now, with SBA's Events Calendar, you can quickly find and sign up for training. Enter a date range and/ or zip code to locate events in your area. Results are filtered by topic such as "starting a business," "managing a business," "business planning," and "financing a business."





Use of Proceeds in SBA Loan Programs Ways Borrowers Can Use The Money

(Information current as of 04/26/2013)

Program	Who Qualifies	Use of Proceeds	Maturity	Maximum Loan Amount	Structure	Benefit to Borrower
Basic 7(a)	For-profit businesses that can meet SBA's size standards, nature of business, use of proceeds, credit elsewhere, and other miscellaneous eligibility factors.	Acquire land; purchase existing building; convert, expand or renovate buildings; construct new buildings; acquire and install fixed assets; acquire inventory; purchase supplies and raw materials; purchase a business, start a business, leasehold improvements, term working capital; and under certain conditions to refinance certain outstanding debts.	Based on the use of proceeds and borrower's ability to repay. Not based on collateral. Maximum maturity: 10 years for working capital (seven years is common), 10 years for fixed assets, 25 years for real estate.	A basic 7(a) can be for as much as \$5 million. SBA's limit to any one business is \$3.75 million so a business can have multiple loans guaranteed by SBA but the SBA portion cannot exceed \$3.75 million.	Term loans with one monthly payment of principal and interest (P&I). Borrower contribution required. Interest rate depends upon how lender applies for guaranty (see lender program chart), Cannot revolve, no balloon or call provisions.	Obtains financing not otherwise available, fixed maturity, available when collateral is limited. Can establish or re-affirm relationship with lender.
International Trade Loan (ITL)	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, business must be engaged or preparing to engage in exporting or be adversely affected by competition from imports.	Acquire, renovate, modernize facilities or equipment used in making products or services to be exported. Plus, for permanent working capital and to refinance business debts currently on unreasonable terms.	Same as basic 7(a).	Same as basic 7(a), but when borrower has both international trade and working capital loans, guaranteed by the SBA, the limit to any one business can be \$4 million.	Same as basic 7(a).	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, long-term financing for export related fixed assets and working capital.
Export Working Capital Loans (EWCP)	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, must be in business one year and engaged or preparing to engage in exporting.	Short-term working capital for export purposes, including ability to support an Export Stand-By Letter of Credit.	Can be up to a maximum of 36 months but generally 12 months or less.	Same as basic 7(a).	Finance single or multiple transactions. Interest paid monthly, principal paid as payments from items shipped overseas are collected. Can be renewed annually. Extra fees apply. Percentage of guaranty up to 90%. Generally revolving.	Provides American exporters with line of credit that can be separated from domestic operations line of credit.
Seasonal CAPlines	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, in business for at least one year and can demonstrate seasonal financing needs.	To finance the seasonal increases of accounts receivable, inventory and labor.	10 years	Same as basic 7(a).	Short-term financing for seasonal activities to be repaid at the end of the season when payment for the seasonal activity is made to business.	Provides opportunity for seasonal businesses to get seasonal financing not otherwise available.
Contract CAPlines	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, will perform on contract or purchase order for some third party buyer.	To finance the cost of one or more specific contract, sub-contract, or purchase order, including overhead or general and administrative expenses, allocable to the specific contract(s).	10 years	Same as basic 7(a).	Short-term financing for performance of approved contract, sub-contract, or purchase order to be repaid when payment for the activity is made to business. Can be revolving or not.	Provides opportunity for contractors and sub-contractors to get financing not otherwise available.
Builders CAPlines	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, building/ renovating residential or commercial structure for re-sale without knowing buyer at time of approval.	For the direct expenses related to the construction and/or "substantial" renovation costs of specific residential or commercial buildings for resale, including labor, supplies, materials, equipment rental, direct fees. The cost of land is potentially eligible.	Maximum of three years to disburse and build or renovate. Extension possible to accommodate sale.	Same as basic 7(a).	Short-term financing to build or renovate home or building for sale to unknown third party. "Substantial" means rehabilitation expenses of more than one-third of the purchase price or fair market value at the time of application. Can be revolving or not.	Provides opportunity for residential and commercial builders to get financing not otherwise available.



Use of Proceeds in SBA Loan Programs continued

Ways Borrowers Can Use The Money

(Information current as of 04/26/2013)

Program	Who Qualifies	Use of Proceeds	Maturity	Maximum Loan Amount	Structure	Benefit to Borrower
Working Capital CAPlines	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, business needing short term revolving line of credit.	For short-term working capital and operating needs. Proceeds must not be used to pay delinquent withholding taxes or similar trust funds (state sales taxes, etc.) or for floor planning.	10 years	Same as basic 7(a).	Lender has latitude with structuring principal payments. Borrower should discuss with lender. Must be revolving. Extra fees apply.	Provides opportunity for businesses that sell on credit to get revolving financing not otherwise available.
Dealer Floor Plan Pilot	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, businesses engaged in retail sales of inventory requiring floor plan financing requirements.	For the acquisition of inventory at wholesale prices for retail re-sale that is classified as titleable inventory (auto, motorcycle, boat, RV, trailers, and manufactured homes).	Minimum one year Maximum five years	\$5 million. Minimum loan size: \$500,000	Revolving Floor Plan financing. Disbursement to acquire floor plan inventory, repayment immediately after item of inventory is sold. Potential high degree of lender monitoring with corresponding extra servicing fees.	Provides opportunity for businesses needing floor plan financing when such financing may not be otherwise available.
Lender Structured Line of Credit	Businesses needing a line of credit.	Working capital	If revolving, seven- year maximum, including term out period.	Depends upon how the lender chooses to apply for an SBA Guaranty. Generally up to \$350,000.	Structure is established by individual lender.	Has availability for a line of credit to help with the short-term cash needs of the business.
		N	lon-7(a) Programs			
504 Loan Program	Businesses that can meet the SBA's size standards, nature of business, use of proceeds, credit elsewhere, and other miscellaneous factors.	For the acquisition of long- term fixed assets, equipment with a useful life of at least 10 years; refinance loan-term fixed asset debt under certain conditions; working capital under certain conditions; to reduce energy consumption; and to upgrade renewable energy sources.	Based on the use of proceeds. Twenty years for real estate. Ten years for machinery and equipment.	Based on the use of proceeds. Twenty years for real estate. Ten years for machinery and equipment.	Loans packaged by Certified Development Companies (CDC) and designed to finance up to 40 percent of a "project 1" secured with a 2nd position lien. Another loan from a third party lender financing up to 50 percent of the same project secured in 1st position, and borrower contribution of at least 10 percent. Extra contributions for special purpose properties and new businesses.	Fees under 3 percent, long- term fixed rate, low borrower contribution, full amortization with no call or balloon conditions.
Microloan Program	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, start-up nonprofit child-care businesses.	Same as basic 7(a). Plus, funds to establish nonprofit child-care centers.	Shortest term possible, not to exceed six years.	\$50,000 to the small business at any given time.	The SBA provides a loan to a nonprofit micro-lender called an "intermediary" who uses the proceeds to make microloans to small businesses. Technical assistance can also be provided.	Direct loan from nonprofit intermediary lender, fixed- rate financing, can be very small loan amounts, and technical assistance is available.

¹ "Project" is the purchase or lease, and/or improvement or renovation of long term fixed assets by a small business, with 504 financing, for use in its business operations.

All SBA programs and services are provided on a nondiscriminatory basis.



Lender's Program Chart

Ways Lenders Can Request Guarantees (Information current as of 04/26/2013)

The chart below explains the rules for lenders for various SBA-backed loans to borrowers.

Processing Program	Which Lenders Qualify	Types of Use of Proceeds Loans that can be Guaranteed	Maximum Allowable Interest Rates	Eligibility Analysis	Credit Analysis	Maximum Loan Amount
Standard Processing	Lenders that have an executed participation agreement with the SBA.	Basic 7(a). International trade, export working capital, all CAPlines, dealer floor plan.	Base rate is Wall Street Journal prime, LIBOR* one month rate plus 3 percent, or SBA Peg rate. Plus, an allowable spread from 2.25 to 2.75 percent based on term. Lender can add 2 percent if loan is \$25,000 or less, and 1 percent if \$25,001 to \$50,000. Can be fixed or variable.	Lender completes eligibility questionnaire and SBA reviews eligibility during loan processing.	Lender to cover all aspects of prudent credit analysis with emphasis on applicant's ability to repay loan from operation. SBA conducts analysis of lender's work.	Maximum loan \$5 million. Loans up to \$150,000 guaranteed up to 85 percent; loans over \$150,000 guaranteed up to 75 percent. Business with multiple SBA loans may get some variations.
Certified Lender Program (CLP) Processing	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, an executed CLP agreement.	Same as Standard processing except no policy exceptions.	Same as Standard 7(a).	Same as Standard 7(a).	Same as Standard 7(a) except SBA reviews lender's work, not a re- analysis.	Maximum loan \$5 million. Guaranty percentage same as Standard 7(a).
Preferred Lender Program (PLP) Processing	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, an executed PLP agreement.	Same as Standard processing except restrictions on loans involving some types of debt refinancing.	Same as Standard 7(a).	Lender completes Eligibility Checklist (SBA Form 7).	Delegated to lender.	Maximum loan \$5 million. Guaranty percentage same as Standard 7(a).
SBA Express Processing	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, an executed SBA Express agreement.	Basic 7(a) with restrictions on some types of debt refinancing. Plus, lender structured term and revolving loans.	If \$50,000 or less, cannot exceed prime + 6.5 percent. If over \$50,000, cannot exceed prime + 4.5 percent. Prime may be lender prime.	Lender completes SBA Form 1920SX (Part C) "Eligibility Information."	Delegated to lender.	Maximum loan \$350,000. Guaranty percentage 50 percent.
Patriot Express Processing	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, either an executed PLP or SBA Express Agreement.	Basic 7(a) except restrictions on some types of refinancing.	Same as Standard 7(a) except Prime may be Lender Internal Prime.	Lender completes SBA Form 1920SX (Part C) "Eligibility Information." Must be member of the military community.	Delegated to lender.	Maximum loan \$500,000. Guaranty percentage same as Standard 7(a).
Export Express Processing	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, an executed Export Express Agreement.	Similar to export working capital loans and international trade loans which meet export related eligibility criteria.	If \$50,000 or less, cannot exceed prime + 6.5 percent. If over \$50,000, cannot exceed prime + 4.5 percent. Prime may be lender prime.	Lender completes SBA Form 1920SX (Part C) "Eligibility Information."	Delegated to lender.	Maximum loan \$500,000. Loans up to \$350,000 guaranteed up to 90%; Loans over \$350,000 guaranteed up to 75%.
Small/Rural Lender Advantage	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, separate approval based on having processed 20 or fewer SBA loans annually over the last three fiscal years.	Basic 7(a) except restrictions on some types of refinancing.	Same as Standard 7(a).	Lender completes SBA Form 2301 (Part C) "Eligibility Questionnaire."	Similar to Standard 7(a) except credit factors to consider are more defined.	Maximum loan \$350,000. Guaranty percentage same as Standard 7(a).
Community Advantage	Same as Standard 7(a). Plus, an executed Community Advantage Agreement.	Basic 7(a) except restrictions on some types of refinancing.	Prime plus 6 percent.	Non-Delegated Lenders complete SBA Form 2301 (Part C). Delegated Lenders complete SBA Form 2301 (Part D).	Similar to Standard 7(a) except credit factors to consider are more defined.	Maximum loan \$250,000. Guaranty percentage same as Standard 7(a).
Small Loan Advantage	Same as Standard 7(a) and having PLP and/or Express Agreement provides added benefit to lender.	Basic 7(a) except restrictions on some types of refinancing.	Same as Standard 7(a).	Lender completes SBA Form 1920SX (Part C) "Eligibility Information."	Similar to Standard 7(a) except credit factors to consider are more defined.	Maximum loan \$350,000. Guaranty percentage same as Standard 7(a).

Leveling the Playing Field

There is no "typical" small business owner. In fact, those who wish to become small business owners span the gamut of race, ethnicity, age, gender and socioeconomic background. And while some small business owners build success and wealth beyond their wildest dreams, the truth is many small business owners in the United States face a host of obstacles and barriers that may preclude their success in business. That is where the U.S. Small Business Administration steps in to help level the playing field. The agency has a host of programs and services designed specifically to address the needs of veterans, women, minorities and the socially and economically disadvantaged on their journey towards successful small business ownership.

Over the next few years, more than 250,000 service members, including Reserve Component members, will transition into civilian life. Many of these veterans are interested in pursuing small business ownership as a viable career option. This is why the SBA has dedicated a program office at its headquarters in Washington, D.C., the Office of Veterans Business Development (OVBD), as well as funded 15 Veterans Business Outreach Centers (VBOCs) at locations across the country, to address the special needs of veterans. Headed by Rhett Jeppson, a current Reserve Marine Corps officer, OVBD aims to assist all veteran entrepreneurs with counseling and training; access to capital; and access to government contracting opportunities. Every one of the SBA's 68 district offices also features a designated veteran's business development officer. "When I was running my family's business," Associate Administrator Jeppson said. "I just wish I had known about the resources and help the SBA offers veterans."

SBA's outreach to veterans spans the 3C's of Counseling, Capital, and Contracting. For example, in partnership with Syracuse University's Institute for Veterans and Military Families (IVMF), the SBA is laying the foundation for the Boots to Business entrepreneurship training program to educate and expose separating service members to the principles of small business ownership; continuing funding for the Veteran Women Igniting the Spirit of Entrepreneurship (V-WISE) program; and sponsoring the Entrepreneurship Boot Camp for veterans with disabilities. SBA has also engaged its top 20 lenders and hundreds of community banks to increase access to capital for veterans by 5 percent each year during the next five years. Finally, SBA conducts outreach efforts, such as business matchmaking events, across the country to help ensure that at least 3 percent of all federal contracts are awarded to service-disabled, veteran-owned small businesses. For more information on SBA's programs for veterans, go to www.sba.gov/vets.

Women, too, have long faced unique obstacles in the world of business. In response, the federal government created the Women-Owned Small Business Federal Contract Program, which authorizes federal contracting officers to set-aside certain contracts for women-owned small businesses and socially and economically-disadvantaged women-owned small businesses. Additionally, there is a government-wide statutory goal of awarding 5 percent of all federal contracts to women-owned small businesses. At the SBA, women business owners are assisted by the Office of Women's Business Ownership. The office helps oversee federal agencies' compliance with

federal contract set-aside opportunities for women-owned businesses, as well as directing the cooperative agreement that partially funds the network of 110 Women's Business Centers (WBC). To learn more about the Office of Women's Business Ownership and the WBC network, visit www.sba.gov/women.

Last but certainly not least, the SBA has an extensive portfolio of programs and services designed specifically to meet the needs of minority small business owners, especially those that are socially and economically disadvantaged. For example, the Emerging Leaders Initiative is designed specifically for small businesses that have substantial potential for expansion and growth in Native American and urban communities. See page 17 for more information on this program that is currently hosted in 27 markets across the country.

The SBA's primary business development programs are the 8(a) Business Development Program and the Historically Underutilized Business Zone Program (HUBZone). Primarily federal contracting programs, participants are also provided counseling and other opportunities to help grow their businesses and invest in their own communities.

Mariana Pardo, director of the HUBZone program for the SBA, sums up the opportunities for businesses located in HUBZones. "Successful small businesses that are looking to narrow their field of competition in the federal contracting arena should explore the HUBZone certification. There is no expiration to this certification as long as the firm maintains compliance and undergoes a recertification every three years. The HUBZone website offers a wealth of information to help businesses develop a plan of action to obtain and maintain this certification so that they can obtain the maximum benefits for their communities," she said. See page 40 to learn more about the 8(a) and HUBZone programs.

Equal economic opportunity for all is the mission of the SBA's Office of Economic Opportunity, which ensures access to capital for even the smallest businesses. "At the Office of Economic Opportunity, we are charged with how best to harness all of the agency's programs and resources to successfully get capital in the smallest amounts to the businesses and entrepreneurs who are most in need," said Grady Hedgespeth, director of the office. "We're talking loans in some cases as small as \$300 and up to \$350, 000," he said. "These amounts are the critical funding gap faced by the vast majority of minority- and women-owned businesses, businesses in lower income areas and start-ups. The mainstream market for financial services does not do a good job of reaching many of these segments. But our office uses SBA loan, investment and resource programs to create innovative partnerships to extend credit availability and economic opportunity into these underserved markets," Hedgespeth said.

The SBA is committed to the success of all small businesses. The pages of this resource guide provide more information on all of the programs described above, and additional information can also be found at www.sba.gov. The success stories profiled on the subsequent pages illustrate how small businesses have utilized these SBA resources and programs on their road to success. They are just a handful of the many small businesses the SBA has helped by leveling the playing field.

CONTRACTING

Applying for Government Contracts



The U.S. government is the largest single purchaser of goods and services in the world, buying everything from armored tanks to paper clips. Every year, the federal government awards more than \$500 billion in contracts, and a significant share of those contracts are specifically allotted to small businesses.

The Small Business Administration works with agencies to award at least 23 percent of all prime government contracts to small businesses, with specific statutory goals for small disadvantaged businesses (SDB), businesses that are women-owned (WOSB) or service-disabled veteranowned (SDVOSB), and businesses that are located in historically underutilized business zones (HUBZone).

The agency ensures that small businesses have access to long-lasting development opportunities, which means working with small businesses to help them stay competitive, as well as encouraging federal agencies to award more contracts to small businesses. The SBA features outreach programs, matchmaking events, and online training opportunities; and helps agencies identify contracting opportunities for small businesses.

HOW GOVERNMENT CONTRACTING WORKS Sealed bidding vs. Negotiation

There are two methods the government uses to purchase goods and services, sealed bidding and negotiation. The first method, sealed bidding, involves issuing an invitation for bid by a procuring agency. Under the sealed bidding method, a contract is awarded to a responsible bidder whose bid, conforming to the invitation for bids, will be most advantageous to the government, considering only price and the price-related factors included in the invitation for bid. The second method, negotiation, involves issuing a request for proposal (RFP) or request for quotation (RFQ). The business with the best proposal in terms of technical content, best value, price and other factors generally wins the contract.

Types of Contracts

Firm fixed-price contracts place the full responsibility for the costs and risk of loss on the contractor. Firm fixed-price contracts do not permit any adjustment on the basis of the contractor's costs during the performance of the contract. It provides maximum incentive for the contractor to control costs and perform effectively and imposes a minimum administrative burden upon the contracting parties. This type of contract is used in all sealed bid and some negotiated procurements.

Cost reimbursement contracts provide for the payment of allowable costs incurred by the contractor, to the extent stated in the contract. The contract establishes a ceiling price, above which a contractor may not exceed without the approval of the contracting officer. Cost reimbursement contracts are commonly used in research and development contracts.

Some contracts do not fit neatly into these two categories, such as time and material contracts (prices for hourly wages are fixed but the hours are estimated) and letter contracts (authorizes a contractor to begin work on an urgent requirement).

Small Business Set-Asides

A "set-aside" for small businesses reserves an acquisition exclusively for small business participation. There are two ways in which set-asides can be determined. First, if an acquisition of goods or services has an anticipated

dollar value of at least \$3,000 but not exceeding \$150,000, it is automatically reserved for small businesses. The acquisition will be set aside only if the contracting officer determines there are two or more responsible small businesses that are competitive in terms of market prices, quality and delivery. Second, if an acquisition of goods or services is more than \$150,000, and if it is likely offers will be obtained from at least two responsible small businesses, and if awards will be made at fair market prices, the acquisition is reserved exclusively for small business. Reasonable expectations of small business competition may be evaluated using past acquisition history of an item or similar items.

There are several exceptions and unique rules for specific kinds of small businesses and industries. For Research and Development (R&D) small business set-asides, there must be reasonable expectation of obtaining from small businesses the best scientific and technological sources consistent with the demands of the proposed acquisition. For small business set-asides other

than for construction services, any business proposing to furnish a product that it did not manufacture must furnish the product of a small business manufacturer unless the SBA has granted either a waiver or exception to this requirement. In industries where the SBA finds that there are no small business manufacturers, it may issue a waiver to this non-manufacturer rule. Waivers permit small businesses to provide any domestic firm's product.

Subcontracting

Subcontracting opportunities are a great resource for small businesses, especially for those not ready to bid as prime contractors. Experience gained from subcontracting with a federal prime contractor can better prepare businesses to bid for prime contracts.

Current regulations stipulate that for contracts offering subcontracting opportunities over \$650,000 for goods and services, or \$1.5 million for construction, large business prime contractors must offer maximum practicable subcontracting opportunities to small businesses. Large business

prime contractors must submit a subcontracting plan describing how they will successfully subcontract to small businesses.

To find subcontracting opportunities, a list of federal prime solicitations is listed under the U.S. Small Business Administration Subcontracting Network (SUBNET) web.sba.gov/subnet/search/index.cfm and through the General Services Administration (GSA) at www.gsa.gov/portal/content/101195. Research the list of prime contractors and determine which are best suited to your business. Develop a marketing strategy, and then contact the Small Business Liaison Officer (SBLO) listed for each prime to schedule an appointment.

SBA CONTRACTING PROGRAMS HUBZONE

The Historically Underutilized Business Zones (HUBZone) program helps small businesses located in distressed urban and rural communities

SUCCESS STORY

SBA's 8(a) Business Development Program: A Brilliant Move for Smart ATI

Lori Smart is the president and founder of Rochester, NH based Smart Assistive Technologies, LLC d/b/a Smart ATI. Her firm attained 8(a) certification from the U.S. Small Business Administration in 2009. SBA 8(a) certification allows a firm to participate in a nine year Business Development Program that assists eligible socially and economically disadvantaged individuals to develop and grow their businesses. The assistance includes one-on-one counseling, training, workshops and other management and technical guidance. Certified firms are also considered small disadvantaged business concerns for federal contracting purposes.

In the years that followed, the company delivered software products and training to visually impaired individuals as well as those whose access to technology was limited due to physical handicaps. Her services enabled those with disabilities to have greater access to education and employment. Smart worked with several state rehabilitative programs and eventually expanded her scope of business to provide construction

services to make homes accessible and offices compliant with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). In 2006, Governor Lynch recognized Smart ATI for excellence in helping people with disabilities for more than a decade.

Her start in the SBA 8(a) program came in an unconventional manner. While most 8(a) firms land their first contract after entering the program Lori Smart discovered the 8(a) program as she landed her first subcontract serving the U.S. Department of Treasury in the development and presentation of an intense training program. She received an excellent performance evaluation and a letter of recommendation from the IRS Program Manager and through this experience she learned more about the potential opportunities available through the 8(a) program.

Today Smart ATI delivers both information technology and construction services to federal, state and private sector customers offering competitive pricing and exemplary performance and customer service. Commenting on her success



and appreciation of the SBA's 8(a) program Lori Smart said, "Smart ATI has the advantage of being flexible and responsive to the needs of our customers. We have a great in-house team of professionals with over 25 years of industry experience. Our commitment to unwavering integrity with the highest standards for quality, safety and customer satisfaction has been recognized and affirmed by repeat business with a growing list of clients which now includes eight federal agencies. The SBA's 8(a) program has definitely opened some doors for us, but you have to be ready to deliver competitive and competent service if you are going to be successful." Smart ATI was recently named "Fastest Growing Woman-Owned Business" by Business NH Magazine, based on a 178.7% rate of growth in a three year period.

gain access to federal set-aside contracts and sole source contracts, as well as a price evaluation preference in full and open contract competitions. There is a statutory goal that HUBZone small business concerns be awarded not less than 3 percent of the total value of all prime contract awards. The HUBZone program also establishes preference for award of federal contracts to small businesses in these areas. To qualify for the program, a business (except those that are tribally-owned) must meet the following criteria:

- It must be a small business by SBA size standards
- It must be owned and controlled at least 51 percent by U.S. citizens, or a Community Development Corporation (CDC), an agricultural cooperative, or an Indian tribe
- Its principal office must be located within a "Historically Underutilized Business Zone," which includes lands considered "Indian Country" and military facilities closed by the Base Realignment and Closure Act
- At least 35 percent of its employees must reside in a HUBZone.

Existing businesses that choose to move to qualified areas are eligible to apply for certification. To fulfill the requirement that 35 percent of a HUBZone firm's employees reside in a HUBZone, employees must live in a primary residence at a place for at least 180 days, or as a currently registered voter, and with intent to live there indefinitely.

The SBA is responsible for:

- Determining whether or not individual concerns are qualified HUBZone small business concerns;
- Maintaining a list of qualified HUBZone small business concerns for use by acquisition agencies in awarding contracts under the program;
- Adjudicating protests and appeals of eligibility to receive HUBZone contracts.

For additional information, visit

www.sba.gov/hubzone. SBA's HUBZone contact in NH:

Hugh Curley, Economic Development Specialist 603-225-1402 hugh.curley@sba.gov

New Hampshire Procurement Technical Assistance Program

The New Hampshire Procurement Technical Assistance Program (NH-PTAP) exists to help state client businesses - whether large, small, newly established minority or women-owned - obtain the information needed to bid competitively on Department of Defense, federal, state and local contracts. If you are a contractor or a potential contractor, you should investigate the many services available to you at NH-PTAP including seminars that can introduce you to the world of federal contracting.

For more information, contact: **NH-PTAP**

172 Pembroke Rd./P.O. Box 1856 Concord, NH 03301-7581 603-271-7581 www.nheconomy.com/ptap

8(a) BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

The 8(a) Business Development program is a nine-year program established to assist eligible socially and economically disadvantaged individuals to develop and grow their businesses. Business development assistance includes one-on-one counseling, training workshops, match-making opportunities with federal buyers and other management and technical guidance. There is a statutory requirement that small disadvantaged business concerns be awarded not less than 5 percent of the total value of all prime contract awards. All firms that become eligible for SBA's 8(a) business development assistance are also considered small disadvantaged business concerns for the purpose of federal contracting.

To be eligible for the 8(a) Business Development program, a business must meet the following criteria:

- It must be a small business by SBA size standards:
- It must be owned (at least 51 percent) by one or more individuals who qualify as socially and economically disadvantaged, and who are U.S. citizens of good character;
- It must be controlled, managed, and operated full-time by one or more individuals who qualify as disadvantaged, and;
- It must demonstrate potential for success (generally by being in business for at least two full years) and have the capacity to perform on government and non-government contracts before applying.

Socially disadvantaged individuals are those who have been subjected to racial or ethnic prejudice or cultural bias because of their identity as a member of a group without regard to their individual capabilities. The following individuals are presumed to be socially disadvantaged: Black Americans, Native Americans, Alaska Natives or Native Hawaiians, Hispanic

Loan or line of credit? Purchase or renovate? Donuts or muffins?





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Americans, Asian Pacific Americans, and Subcontinent Asian Americans. An individual who is not a member of one of these groups must establish individual social disadvantage by a preponderance of evidence. Economically disadvantaged individuals are socially disadvantaged individuals whose ability to compete in the free-enterprise system has been impaired due to diminished capital and credit opportunities as compared to others in the same or similar line of business who are not socially disadvantaged.

Firms owned by Alaska Native Corporations, Indian tribes, Native Hawaiian organizations, and Community Development Corporations can also apply to the SBA for 8(a) business development assistance.

So that approved firms can obtain training, counseling, and business development assistance, SBA designates a staff person at a local SBA district office, geographically near the business to coordinate the firm's business development assistance.

SBA is responsible for:

 Determining whether a business qualifies for the 8(a) Business Development program;



WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT YOUR BUSINESS

To be eligible to bid on a federal contract, you must know your business. Answer the following three questions:

1. Are you a small business?

Is your small business:

- Organized for profit?
- · Located in the U.S.?
- Operated primarily within the U.S. or making a significant contribution to the U.S. economy through payment of taxes or use of American products, materials, or labor?
- · Independently owned and operated?
- Not dominant in the field of operation in which it is bidding for government contracts?
- A sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, or any other legal form?

If the first six criteria apply to your business, ask yourself the second important question to find out if your business meets size standard requirements.

2. What is the size standard for your business?

Size standards are used to determine whether a business is small or "other than small." Size standards vary depending upon the industry. To determine the size standard for your business, you will need a North American Industry Classification code (NAICS). Every federal agency uses these codes when considering your business. To determine your NAICS code, go to www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/. Some SBA programs require their own unique size standards. To find out more about these requirements and other size standard information, go to www.sba.gov/size.

3. Do you fall under a specific certification?

Under the umbrella of "small business," SBA has outlined several specific certifications that businesses may fall under. These certifications are divided into two categories:

SBA-Certified and Self-Certified.

The SBA-Certified Programs were created to assist specific businesses in securing federal contracts and therefore can only be issued by SBA administrators. For the Self-Certified Programs, you can determine for yourself if your business meets the requirements by referring to the Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR).

Just as Congress has given federal agencies a goal of procuring 23 percent of federal contracts from small businesses, so too must federal agencies meet specific contracting goals for other categories of small firms. These goals are:

- 23 percent of contracts for Small Businesses
- 5 percent of contracts to Small Disadvantaged Businesses
- 5 percent to Women-Owned Small Businesses
- 3 percent to Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Businesses
- 3 percent to HUBZone Small Businesses

Federal agencies have a strong incentive to fulfill these contracting goals. You should apply for those SBA-Certified and Self-Certified programs for which you qualify to take advantage of contracting opportunities.

- Determining whether a business continues to qualify, during the nine-year term;
- Approving Mentor/Protégé agreements between 8(a) firms and large businesses;
- Providing technical guidance and business development assistance during the nine-year term.

For additional information, visit www.sba.gov/8a.

SBA's 8(a) Program contact in NH:

Rachael Roderick, Business Opportunity
Specialist
603-225-1603
rachael.roderick@sba.gov

SMALL DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS

A Small Disadvantaged Business (SDB) is defined as a small business that is at least 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more individuals who are socially and economically disadvantaged.

There is a federal government-wide goal of awarding at least 5 percent of prime contracting dollars to SDBs each year. Large prime contractors must also establish a subcontracting goal for SDBs in their subcontracting plans.

Firms self-certify as SDB without submitting any application to the SBA;

however, firms approved by the SBA into the 8(a) Business Development program are automatically certified as an SDB. To self-certify, firms should update their System for Award Management (SAM), previously CCR profiles.

In NH contact: SBA:

Rachael Roderick, Business Opportunity Specialist 603-225-1603 rachael.roderick@sba.gov

SERVICE-DISABLED VETERAN-OWNED SMALL BUSINESS

The Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Business (SDVOSB) program has a federal government-wide goal of awarding at least 3 percent of prime and subcontracting dollars to Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Businesses each year. Large prime contractors must also establish a subcontracting goal for Veteran-Owned Small Businesses in their subcontracting plans. These subcontracting goals are reviewed at time of proposal by both the contracting officer and the SBA prior to the award of a contract.

The SDVOSB protest is administered by SBA to ensure that only businesses owned by service-disabled veterans receive contracts reserved exclusively for them. When a business's SDVOSB self-certification is challenged, the SBA determines if the business meets the status, ownership and control requirements.

To determine your eligibility, contact your local veterans' business development officer, visit the various program websites, or contact SBA's Office of Veterans Business Development at www.sba.gov/about-offices-content/1/2985.

WOMEN-OWNED SMALL BUSINESS FEDERAL CONTRACT PROGRAM

On October 7, 2010, the SBA published a final rule effective February 4, 2011, aimed at expanding federal contracting opportunities for women-owned small businesses. The Women-Owned Small Business (WOSB) Federal Contract program authorizes contracting officers to set aside certain federal contracts for eligible womenowned businesses and economically disadvantaged women-owned small businesses.

To be eligible, a firm must be at least 51 percent owned or controlled by one or more women. The women must be U.S. citizens. The firm must be "small" in its primary industry in accordance with SBA's size standards for that industry. To be deemed "economically disadvantaged" its owners must demonstrate economic disadvantage in accordance with the requirements set forth in the final rule. For additional information, visit www.sba.gov/wosb.

Large prime contractors must also establish a subcontracting goal for Woman-Owned Small Businesses in their Subcontracting Plans. These subcontracting goals are reviewed at time of proposal by both the contracting officer and the SBA prior to the award of a contract.

SBA's WOSB Program contact in NH:

Rachael Roderick, Business Opportunity Specialist 603-225-1603 rachael.roderick@sba.gov





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GETTING STARTED IN CONTRACTING

Once you have identified the important information regarding your business, it is time to start the process of procuring a government contract.

1. Identify your DUNS (Data Universal Numbering System) Number

To register your business, obtain a DUNS number used to identify and track millions of businesses. You can obtain your free DUNS number when registering with the System for Award Management. Log on to www.sam.gov for more information or by contacting Dun & Bradstreet at www.dnb.com.

2. Identify your EIN (Employer Identification Number)

An EIN, otherwise known as a federal tax identification number, is generally required of all businesses. For more information, go to **www.irs.gov**.

3. Identify your NAICS (North American Industry Classification) codes

The NAICS codes are used to classify the industry a particular business occupies. You will need at least one NAICS code to complete your registration, but be sure to list as many as apply. You may also add or change NAICS codes at any time. Visit www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/ to find NAICS codes.

4. Identify your SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) codes

The SIC codes are four-digit numbers that are used to classify the industry a particular business occupies. While NAICS codes have largely replaced SIC codes, you will still need to provide your SIC code. SIC codes can be found at www.osha.gov/pls/imis/sicsearch.html.

5. Register with the System for Award Management (SAM), formerly the Central Contractor Registration (CCR)

The SAM is an online federal government maintained database of companies wanting to do business with the federal government. Agencies search the database for prospective vendors. Register at SAM.gov.

After completing registration, you will be asked to enter your small business profile information through the SBA Supplemental Page. The information will be displayed in the Dynamic Small Business Search.

Creating a profile in SAM and keeping it current ensures your firm has access to federal contracting opportunities. Entering your small business profile, including your business information and key word description, allows contracting officers, prime contractors, and buyers from state and local governments to learn about your company.

6. Register with the GSA Schedule

The GSA (General Services Administration) Multiple Award Schedule (aka Federal Supply Schedule) is used by GSA to establish long-term, governmentwide contracts with commercial firms. Once these contracts are established, government agencies can order the supplies and services they need directly from the firms through the use of an online shopping tool. Becoming a GSA schedule contractor increases your opportunity for contracts across all levels of government. Businesses interested in becoming GSA schedule contractors should review the information available at www.gsg.gov/schedules.

7. Make Sure Your Business is Financially Sound

This critical step is absolutely necessary to make sure that your business is financially prepared for the journey ahead. Even if you are able to obtain a government contract, you will not be receiving all of the money at once. It helps to have a clear plan of how your business will stage the benefits of the contract.

8. Search Federal Business Opportunities (FedBizOpps) for Contracting Opportunities

FedBizOpps, is an online service operated by the federal government that announces available business opportunities. FedBizOpps helps identify the needs of federal agencies and available contracting opportunities. To begin searching for contracting opportunities, go to www.fbo.gov.

9. Marketing Your Business

Registering your business is not enough to obtain a federal contract; you will need to market your business to attract federal agencies. Tips for good marketing are:

- Determine which federal agencies buy your product or service, and get to know them;
- Identify the contracting procedures of those agencies;
- Focus on opportunities in your niche and prioritize them.
- Although not required, you may want to obtain a PSC (Product Services Code) and/or a FSC (Federal Supply Classification). These codes provide additional information about the services and products your business offers.

ADDITIONAL PROCUREMENT RESOURCES

The following federal procurement resources may also be of assistance:

- The Certificates of Competency (CoC) program allows a small business, which is the apparent successful offeror, to appeal a contracting officer's non-responsibility determination that it is unable to fulfill the requirements of a specific government contract. The SBA will conduct a detailed review of the firm's technical and financial capabilities to perform on the contract. If the business demonstrates the capability to perform, the SBA issues a Certificate of Competency to the contracting officer, requiring award of that contract to the small business.
- Procurement Center Representatives (PCR) and Commercial Marketing Representatives (CMR): PCRs work to increase the small business share of federal procurement awards. CMRs offer many services to small businesses, including counseling on how to obtain subcontracts. To find a PCR or CMR near you, go to www.sba.gov/content/procurement-centerrepresentatives.
- PTACs (Procurement Technical Assistance Centers): PTACs provide assistance to businesses that want to sell products and services to federal, state, and/or local government. To find a PTAC in your state, go to www.dla.mil/SmallBusiness/Pages/ptap.aspx.

- Department of Defense (The DoD is the largest purchaser of goods from small businesses):
 - www.acq.osd.mil/osbp/
- Office of Federal Procurement Policy: www.whitehouse.gov/omb/procurement_default
- Acquisition Forecast:

www.acquisition.gov/comp/procurement forecasts/index.html

- Federal Supply Schedule (FSS): www.qsa.qov
- GSA Center for Acquisition Excellence: www.gsa.gov/portal/content/103487

SBA DISASTER ASSISTANCE

Knowing the Types of Assistance Available for Recovery



he disaster program is SBA's largest direct loan program, and the only SBA program for entities other than small businesses. SBA is responsible for providing affordable, timely and accessible financial assistance to homeowners, renters, nonfarm businesses of all sizes and private, nonprofit organizations following declared disasters.

The SBA is authorized by the Small Business Act to make two types of disaster loans:

Physical Disaster Loans

Physical Disaster Loans are the primary source of funding for permanent rebuilding and replacement of uninsured or underinsured disaster-caused damages to privately-owned real and/or personal property. SBA's physical disaster loans are available to homeowners, renters, businesses of all sizes and private nonprofit organizations of all sizes. A homeowner may apply for a loan of up to \$200,000 to repair or replace the primary residence to its pre-disaster condition. Homeowners

or renters may apply for a loan up to \$40,000 to help repair or replace personal property, such as clothing, furniture or automobiles, lost in the disaster. Businesses and private, nonprofit organizations of any size may apply for a loan up to \$2 million (actual loan amounts are based on the amount of uncompensated damage) to repair or replace real property, machinery, equipment, fixtures, inventory and leasehold improvements.

The SBA may increase a loan up to 20 percent of the total amount of disaster damage to real estate as verified by SBA to make improvements that protect the property from similar future disasters.

Economic Injury Disaster Loans

Economic Injury Disaster Loans provide the necessary working capital after a declared disaster until normal operations resume. Small businesses, small agricultural cooperatives, small businesses engaged in aquaculture (fisheries, for example) and private nonprofit organizations of all sizes are eligible to apply for the EIDL, regardless

of whether there was any physical damage. The loan limit is \$2 million. The EIDL helps small businesses meet ordinary and necessary operating expenses as they recover from a disaster. The limit for physical and EIDL loans combined is \$2 million.

The Military Reservists Economic Injury Disaster Loan is a working capital loan for small businesses facing financial loss when the owner or an essential employee is called up to active duty in their role as a military reservist. The loan limit is \$2 million and the business can use the funds to cover operating expenses until the essential employee or business owner is released from active duty.

The SBA can only approve disaster loans to applicants having an acceptable credit history and repayment ability. The terms of each loan are established in accordance with each borrower's ability to repay. The law gives SBA several powerful tools to make disaster loans affordable: low-interest rates (around 4 percent), long-terms (up to 30 years), and refinancing of prior liens (in some cases). As required by law, the



interest rate for each loan is based on SBA's determination of whether the applicant has credit available elsewhere -- the ability to borrow or use their own resources to recover from the disaster.

More information on all of SBA's disaster assistance programs, including information for military reservists, is available at www.sba.gov/disaster.

Disaster Preparedness

For small businesses, recovering from a disaster doesn't begin with clearing the debris and returning to work. Imagine stepping into your store, or restaurant, or the office where you run your business, a day or two after the fire has been contained, the tornado has passed, or floodwaters have receded. First come the questions: "How much will it cost to rebuild? Will my insurance cover all this? How will I pay my employees and vendors and cover the bills during the recovery phase?" Now is a good time to start, or update and test your business continuity plan. And while SBA disaster loans go a long way toward revitalizing communities devastated by the economic fallout that follows disasters, with a solid preparedness plan in place, your

business will be able to recover sooner, without taking on new debt.

Assessing your risks and needs are an important first step in developing your business continuity strategy. The American Red Cross' Ready Rating TM program (**www.readyrating.org**) is a free online tool that helps businesses get prepared for disaster and other emergencies. With Ready Rating you can evaluate your level of disaster readiness, and you'll get customized feedback on how to establish or expand your disaster plan.

Another useful site -- Ready.gov (www.ready.gov) -- provides practical disaster preparedness tips and checklists for homeowners, renters and businesses. SBA has teamed up with Agility Recovery Solutions to offer business continuity strategies through the "PrepareMyBusiness" website (www.preparemybusiness.org) and monthly disaster planning webinars. Previous topics — presented by experts in their fields — have included crisis communications, testing the preparedness plan, and using social media to enhance small business recovery. At the website you can sign up for future webinars, view

previous webinars, and download checklists that give you tips on risk assessment, evacuation plans and flood preparedness, that will help you develop a solid business continuity plan.

Meanwhile, here are a few preparedness tips to consider:

- Review Your Insurance Coverage.
 Contact your insurance agent to
 find out if your coverage is right for
 your business and make sure you
 understand the policy limits.
 Ask about Business Interruption
 Insurance, which compensates you
 for lost income and covers operating
 expenses if your company has to
 temporarily shut down after a
 disaster.
- Establish a solid supply chain. If all your vital external vendors and suppliers are local and if the disaster is significantly widespread, you'll all be in the same boat, struggling to recover. It's a good idea to diversify your list of vendors for key supplies to companies outside vour area or internationally. if possible. Create a contact list for important contractors and vendors you plan to use in an emergency and find out if those suppliers have a recovery plan in place. Keep this list with other documents filed in a place that's accessible, and also at a protected off-site location.
- Plan for an alternate location. Do some research well in advance of the disaster for several alternative places to relocate your company in the event a disaster forces you to shut down indefinitely. Some options include contacting a local real estate agent to get a list of available vacant office space. Make an agreement with a neighboring business to share office space if disaster strikes. If possible, make plans for employees to telecommute until the office has been rebuilt.

The financial and emotional cost of rebuilding a business after a disaster can be overwhelming. However, with a business continuity plan in place, you'll be able to rebound and reopen quickly, and in a better position to contribute to the economic recovery of your community.

As small businesses are leading America's economic recovery, many of them are investing time and money into their plans to grow and create jobs. Developing a strong disaster preparedness plan should be a critical and integral piece of those efforts. Planning for a disaster is the best way of limiting its effects.

ADVOCACY AND OMBUDSMAN

Watching Out for Small Business Interests



OFFICE OF ADVOCACY

The SBA's Office of Advocacy, the "small business watchdog" of the government, examines the role and status of small business in the economy and independently represents the views of small business to federal agencies, Congress, the president and federal appellate courts as friends of the court. The advocacy office compiles and interprets statistics on small business and is the primary entity within the federal government to disseminate small business data.

Headed by the chief counsel for advocacy, the office also funds outside research of small business issues and produces numerous publications to inform policy makers about the important role of small businesses in the economy and the impact of government policies on small businesses. In addition, the office monitors federal agency compliance with the Regulatory Flexibility Act - the law that requires agencies to analyze the impact of their proposed regulations on small entities (including small businesses, small governmental jurisdictions and small nonprofit

organizations), and consider regulatory alternatives that minimize the economic burden on small entities.

Advocacy's mission is enhanced by a team of regional advocates, located in the SBA's 10 regions. They are advocacy's direct link to small business owners, state and local government entities, and organizations that support the interests of small entities. The regional advocates help identify regulatory concerns of small business by monitoring the impact of federal and state policies at the grassroots level.

Learn more about the Office of Advocacy at www.sba.gov/advocacy. SBA'S Regional Advocate serving NH: Lynn Bromley, New England Regional

Advocate 617-565-8418 lynn.bromley@sba.gov

OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL OMBUDSMAN

If excessive fines, penalties or unfair regulatory enforcement by federal agencies are problems for your small business, you have a voice in Washington, D.C., through the SBA's Office of the National Ombudsman. The ombudsman receives comments regarding federal regulatory enforcement from small business owners, nonprofit organizations and small government entities. Comments are forwarded to federal agencies for review, and in some cases fines may be lowered or eliminated and decisions changed in favor of the small business owners. Each year the National Ombudsman files a report with the U.S. Congress on the responsiveness of federal agencies regarding their actions of regulatory and compliance enforcement on small businesses.

To request help, send the National Ombudsman a complete Federal Agency Comment Form. You may do this online at **www.sba.gov/ombudsman**; by fax at 202-481-5719; or by mail at 409 Third Street S.W., Mail Code 2120, Washington, D.C. 20416.

The Ombudsman also coordinates 10 Regional Regulatory Fairness Boards that meet regularly to receive comments about federal regulations affecting small businesses.

Learn more about the National Ombudsman at www.sba.gov/ombudsman or call 888-REG-FAIR.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Taking Care of Startup Logistics



ven if you are running a small home-based business, you will have to comply with many local, state and federal regulations. Avoid the temptation to ignore regulatory details. Doing so may avert some red tape in the short term, but could be an obstacle as your business grows. Taking the time to research the applicable regulations is as important as knowing your market. Bear in mind that regulations vary by industry. If you're in the food-service business, for example, you will have to deal with the health department. If you use chemical solvents, you will have environmental compliances to meet. Carefully investigate the regulations that affect your industry. Being out of compliance could leave you unprotected legally, lead to expensive penalties and jeopardize your

BUSINESS LICENSES

There are many types of licenses, both state and local as well as professional. Depending on what you do and where you plan to operate, your business may be required to have various state and/or municipal licenses, certificates or permits.

Licenses are typically administered by a variety of state and local departments. Consult your state or local government for assistance. Visit: www.nhlicenses.nh.gov

FICTITIOUS BUSINESS NAME

Registering your business name, after doing a search to make sure that it is not already in use, protects you from others who might want to use the same name. For more information, contact the county clerk's office in the county where your business is based. If you are a corporation, you'll need to check with the state.

Secretary of State

State of New Hampshire Corporate Division 25 Capitol St. State House Annex, Rm. 341 Concord, NH 03301 603-271-3244 or 603-271-3246 sos.nh.gov

BUSINESS INSURANCE

Like home insurance, business insurance protects your business against fire, theft and other losses. Contact your insurance agent or broker. It is prudent for any business to purchase a number of basic types of insurance. Some types of coverage are required by law, others simply make good business sense. The types of insurance listed below are among the most commonly used and are merely a starting point for evaluating the needs of your business.

Liability Insurance – Businesses may incur various forms of liability in conducting their normal activities. One of the most common types is product liability, which may be

incurred when a customer suffers harm from using the product. There are many other types of liability, which are frequently related to specific industries. Liability law is constantly changing. An analysis of your liability insurance needs by a competent professional is vital in determining an adequate and appropriate level of protection for your business.

Property – There are many different types of property insurance and levels of coverage available. It is important to determine the property insurance you need to ensure the continuation of your business and the level of insurance you need to replace or rebuild. You must also understand the terms of the insurance, including any limitations or waivers of coverage.

Business Interruption — While property insurance may pay enough to replace damaged or destroyed equipment or buildings, how will you pay costs such as taxes, utilities and other continuing expenses during the period between when the damage occurs and when the property is replaced? Business Interruption (or "business income") insurance can provide sufficient funds to pay your fixed expenses during a period of time when your business is not operational.

"Key Man" – If you (and/or any other individual) are so critical to the operation of your business that it cannot continue in the event of your illness or death, you should consider "key man" insurance. This type of policy is frequently required by banks or government loan programs. It also can be used to provide continuity of operations during a period of ownership transition caused by the death, incapacitation or absence due to a Title 10 military activation of an owner or other "key" employee.

Automobile – It is obvious that a vehicle owned by your business should be insured for both liability and replacement purposes. What is less obvious is that you may need special insurance (called "non-owned automobile coverage") if you use your personal vehicle on company business. This policy covers the business' liability for any damage which may result from such usage.

Officer and Director – Under most state laws, officers and directors of a corporation may become personally liable for their actions on behalf of the company. This type of policy covers this liability.

Home Office – If you are establishing an office in your home, it is a good idea to contact your homeowners' insurance company to update your policy to include coverage for office equipment. This coverage is not automatically included in a standard homeowner's policy.

TAXES

Taxes are an important and complex aspect of owning and operating a successful business. Your accountant, payroll person, or tax adviser may be very knowledgeable, but there are still many facets of tax law that you should know. The Internal Revenue Service is a great source for tax information. Small Business/Self-Employed Tax Center.

When you are running a business, you don't need to be a tax expert. However, you do need to know some tax basics. The IRS Small Business/Self-Employed Tax Center gives you the information you need to stay tax compliant so your business can thrive.

For Small Business Forms and Publications visit: www.irs.gov/businesses.

Download multiple small business and self-employed forms and publications.

FEDERAL PAYROLL TAX (EIN NUMBERS)

An Employer Identification Number (EIN), also known as a Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN), is used to identify a business entity. Generally, businesses need an EIN to pay federal withholding tax.

You may apply for an EIN in various ways, one of which is to apply online at **www.irs.gov/businesses**. This is a free service offered by the Internal Revenue Service.

Call 800-829-1040 if you have questions. You must check with your state to determine if you need a state number or charter.

Small Business Tax Information State

Questions on New Hampshire state taxes such as rooms and meals tax, business enterprise tax and business profits tax should be directed to the New Hampshire Department of Revenue. Anyone in business whose gross income exceeds \$50,000 must file. There is a great deal of information available at the above listed website. For more information and to file, contact the:

New Hampshire Department of Revenue

109 Pleasant St./P.O. Box 457 Concord, NH 03302-0457 603-271-2191 www.state.nh.us/revenue

FEDERAL SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX

Every employee must pay Social Security and Medicare taxes. If you are self-employed, your contributions are made through the self-employment tax

The IRS has publications, counselors and workshops available to help you sort it out. For more information, contact the IRS at 800-829-1040 or www.irs.gov.

SALES TAX EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE

If you plan to sell products, you will need a Sales Tax Exemption Certificate. It allows you to purchase inventory, or materials, which will become part of the product you sell, from suppliers without paying taxes. It requires you to charge sales tax to your customers, which you are responsible for remitting to the state. You will have to pay penalties if it is found that you should have been taxing your products and now owe back taxes to the state. For information on sales tax issues, contact your state government.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Like the state income tax, the method of paying federal income taxes depends upon your legal form of business.

Sole Proprietorship: You must file IRS Federal Form Schedule C along with your personal Federal Income Tax return (Form 1040) and any other applicable forms pertaining to gains or losses in your business activity.

Partnership: You must file a Federal Partnership return (Form 1065). This is merely informational to show gross and net earnings of profit and loss. Also, each partner must report his share of partnership earnings on his individual Form 1040 based on the information from the K-1 filed with the Form 1065.

Corporation: You must file a

Federal Corporation Income Tax return (Form 1120). You will also be required to report your earnings from the corporation including salary and other income such as dividends on your personal federal income tax return (Form 1040).

FEDERAL PAYROLL TAX

Federal Withholding Tax: Any business employing a person must register with the IRS and acquire an EIN and pay federal withholding tax at least quarterly. File Form SS-4 with the IRS to obtain your number and required tax forms. Call 800-829-3676 or 800-829-1040 if you have questions.

IRS WEB PRODUCTS FOR SMALL BUSINESSES

For the most timely and up-to-date tax information, go to www.irs.gov/businesses/small/index.html.

VIRTUAL SMALL BUSINESS WORKSHOP

www.tax.gov

The Virtual Small Business Tax Workshop is the first of a series of video products designed exclusively for small business taxpayers. This workshop helps business owners understand federal tax obligations. Small business workshops are designed to help the small business owner understand and fulfill their federal tax responsibilities. Workshops are sponsored and presented by IRS partners who are federal tax specialists.

Workshop topics vary from a general overview of taxes to more specific topics such as recordkeeping and retirement plans. Although most are free, some workshops have fees associated with them. Fees for a workshop are charged by the sponsoring organization, not the IRS.

The IRS's Virtual Small Business
Tax Workshop is an interactive
resource to help small business owners
learn about their federal tax rights
and responsibilities. This educational
product, available online and on CD
consists of nine stand-alone lessons
that can be selected and viewed in
any sequence. A bookmark feature
makes it possible to leave and return
to a specific point within the lesson.
Users also have access to a list of
useful online references that enhance
the learning experience by allowing

them to view references and the video lessons simultaneously.

Tax Calendar for Small Businesses and Self-Employed (Publication 1518)

www.irs.gov/businesses.

The Tax Calendar for Small Businesses and Self-Employed contains useful information on general business taxes, IRS and SSA customer assistance, electronic filing and paying options, retirement plans, business publications and forms, common tax filing dates, and federal legal holidays.

SOCIAL SECURITY CARDS

All employees must have a Social Security card. It must be signed by its owner, and you should always ask to see and personally record the Social Security number. Failure to do so may cause your employee to lose benefits and considerable trouble for yourself in back tracking to uncover the error.

Each payday, your employees must receive a statement from you telling them what deductions were made and how many dollars were taken out for each legal purpose. This can be presented in a variety of ways, including on the check as a detachable portion or in the form of an envelope with the items printed and spaces for dollar deductions to be filled in.

EMPLOYEE CONSIDERATIONS Taxes

If you have any employees, including officers of a corporation but not the sole proprietor or partners, you must make periodic payments towards, and/or file quarterly reports about payroll taxes and other mandatory deductions. You may contact these government agencies for information, assistance and forms.

Social Security Administration

800-772-1213 www.ssa.gov

Federal Withholding

U.S. Internal Revenue Service 800-829-1040 www.irs.gov

New Hampshire Department of Revenue

Document Processing Division 603-271-2191 www.nh.gov/revenue

NH Unemployment Compensation Office

Department of Employment Security 603-224-3311 or 800-852-3400 www.nh.gov/nhes

Social Security's Business Services Online

The Social Security Administration now provides free electronic services online at www.socialsecurity.gov/ employet/. Once registered for Business Services Online, business owners or their authorized representative can:

- · file W-2s online; and
- verify Social Security numbers through the Social Security Number Verification Service, used for all employees prior to preparing and submitting Forms W-2.

Federal Withholding

U.S. Internal Revenue Service 800-829-1040 www.irs.gov

Health Insurance

Compare plans in your area at www.healthcare.gov.

Employee Insurance

If you hire employees you may be required to provide unemployment or workers' compensation insurance. For more information, contact:

New Hampshire Department of Labor 95 Pleasant St.

Concord, NH 03301 603-271-3176 www.nh.gov/labor

WORKPLACE DISABILITY PROGRAMS

Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA): For assistance with the ADA, call 800-669-3362 or visit www.ada.gov.

U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES

The Federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 requires employers to verify employment eligibility of new employees. The law obligates an employer to process Employment Eligibility Verification Form I-9. The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services Office of Business Liaison offers a selection of information bulletins and live assistance through the Employer Hotline. For forms call 800-870-3676, for the Employer Hotline call 800-357-2099.

US Department of Homeland Security National Customer Service Center

800-375-5283 or 800-767-1833 TTY www.uscis.gov

E-Verify: Employment Eligibility Verification

E-Verify, operated by the Department of Homeland Security in partnership with the Social Security Administration, is the best--and quickest--way for employers to determine the employment eligibility of new hires. It is a safe, simple, and secure Internet-based system that electronically verifies the Social Security number and employment eligibility information reported on Form I-9. E-Verify is voluntary in most states and there is no charge to use it.

If you are an employer or employee and would like more information about the E-Verify program, please visit **www.dhs.gov/E-Verify** or contact our Customer Support staff: 1-888-464-4218 Monday – Friday 8 a.m. – 5 p.m. E-mail: e-verify@dhs.gov

SAFETY AND HEALTH REGULATIONS

All businesses with employees are required to comply with state and federal regulations regarding the protection of employees. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration outlines specific health and safety standards adopted by the U.S. Department of Labor. Call 1-800-321-6742 or visit: www.osha.gov.

Federal Occupational Safety & Health Administration Department of Labor

200 Constitution Ave. N.W. Washington, DC 20210 800-321-6742

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)

53 Pleasant St., Ste. 3901 Concord, NH 03301 603-225-1629 www.osha.gov

New Hampshire Environmental Services

29 Hazen Dr. Concord, NH 03301 603-271-3503 www.des.nh.gov

BUILDING CODES, PERMITS AND ZONING

It is important to consider zoning regulations when choosing a site for your business. You may not be permitted to conduct business out of your home or engage in industrial activity in a retail district. Contact the business license office in the city or town where the business is located.

BAR CODING

Many stores require bar coding on packaged products. Many industrial and manufacturing companies use bar coding to identify items they receive and ship. There are several companies that can assist businesses with bar-coding needs. You may want to talk with an SBDC, SCORE or WBC counselor for more information.

Federal Registration of Trademarks and Copyrights

Trademarks or service marks are words, phrases, symbols, designs or combinations thereof that identify and distinguish the source of goods. Trademarks may be registered at both the state and federal level. To register a federal trademark, contact:

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office:

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 800-786-9199 www.uspto.gov/

Trademark Assistance Center

800-786-9199 trademarkassistancecenter@uspto.gov

STATE REGISTRATION OF A TRADEMARK

Trademarks and service marks may be registered in a state. Secretary of State's Office

Trademark Division 603-271-3244 or 603-271-3246 *Caution:* Federally registered trademarks may conflict with and supersede state registered business and product names.

Patents

A patent is the grant of a property right to the inventor by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. It provides the owner with the right to exclude others from making, using, offering for sale or selling the patented item in the United States.

Additional information is provided in the publications, General Information Concerning Patents and other publications distributed through the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. For more information, contact the:

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office 800-786-9199 • www.uspto.gov

Consumer Complaints

Consumer complaints may be filed with the:

Consumer Protection Division

Office of the Attorney General 33 Capitol St. Concord, NH 03301 603-271-3641

BUSINESS ORGANIZATION: Choosing Your Business Structure

There are many forms of legal structure you may choose for your business. Each legal structure offers organizational options with different tax and liability issues. We suggest you research each legal structure thoroughly and consult a tax accountant and/or attorney prior to making your decision.

The most common organizational structures are sole proprietorships, general and limited partnerships and limited liability companies.

Each structure offers unique tax and liability benefits. If you're uncertain which business format is right for you, you may want to discuss options with a business counselor or attorney.

Sole Proprietorship

One person operating a business as an individual is a sole proprietorship. It's the most common form of business organization. Profits are taxed as income to the owner personally. The personal tax rate is usually lower than the corporate tax rate. The owner has complete control of the business, but faces unlimited liability for its debts. There is very little government regulation or reporting required with this business structure.

General Partnership

A partnership exists when two or more persons join together in the operation and management of a business. Partnerships are subject to relatively little regulation and are fairly easy to establish. A formal partnership agreement is recommended to address potential conflicts such as: who will be

responsible for performing each task; what, if any, consultation is needed between partners before major decisions, and what happens when a partner dies. Under a general partnership each partner is liable for all debts of the business. Profits are taxed as income to the partners based on their ownership percentage.

Limited Partnership

Like a general partnership, a limited partnership is established by an agreement between two or more persons. However, there are two types of partners.

- A general partner has greater control in some aspects of the partnership.
 For example, only a general partner can decide to dissolve the partnership.
 General partners have no limits on the dividends they can receive from profit so they incur unlimited liability.
- Limited partners can only receive a share of profits based on the proportional amount of their investment, and liability is similarly limited in proportion to their investment.

LLCs and LLPs

The limited liability company is a relatively new business form. It combines selected corporate and partnership characteristics while still maintaining status as a legal entity distinct from its owners. As a separate entity it can acquire assets, incur liabilities and conduct business. It limits liability for the owners. The limited liability partnership is similar to the LLC, but it is for professional organizations.

Better Business Bureau

48 Pleasant St. Concord, NH 03301 603-224-1991

Copyrights

Copyrights protect original works of authorship including literary, dramatic, musical and artistic, and certain other intellectual works. Copyrights do not protect facts, ideas and systems, although it may protect the way these things are expressed. For general information contact:

U.S. Copyright Office

U.S. Library of Congress James Madison Memorial Building Washington, DC 20559 202-707-9100 - Order Line 202-707-3000 - Information Line www.copyright.gov

OTHER SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

Economic Development Organizations

Economic development organizations offer a wide array of programs and services for new businesses as well as for companies in need of expansion or relocation assistance. Typical services provided by these organizations include site location, tax incentives and loan packages. For more information contact the economic development organization in the geographic area of your interest.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES

BELKNAP EDC

Contact: Carmen Lorentz 383 S. Main St. Laconia, NH 03246 603-524-3057 www.BelknapEDC.org

CAPITAL REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

Contact: Stephen Heavener P.O. Box 664 Concord, NH 03302 603-228-1872 www.crdc-nh.com

CLAREMONT PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT

14 North St. Claremont, NH 03743 603-542-7008 www.claremontnh.com

COASTAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Contact: Daniel R. Gray P.O. Box 698 North Hampton, NH 03862 603-929-9244 www.coastaledc.org

CONCORD BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

Contact: Carlos Baia 41 Green St., City Hall Concord, NH 03301 603-225-8595 www.ci.concord.nh.us/businessdev

COOS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Contact: Gerry Pons P.O. Box 205 Lancaster, NH 03584 603-837-8910 www.cooseconomicdevelopment.com

DOVER ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICE

Contact: Daniel Barufaldi 288 Central Ave. Dover, NH 03820 603-516-6043 www.ci.dover.nh.us/edhome.htm

FARMINGTON DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

356 Main St. Farmington, NH 03835 603-755-2208 www.farmington.nh.us

GRAFTON COUNTY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

Contact: Mark Scarano 131 Main St./P.O. Box 178 Plymouth, NH 03264 603-536-2011 www.graftoncountyedc.org

LITTLETON INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Contact: Greg Eastman 93 Main St. Littleton, NH 03561 603-444-3975

LONDONDERRY OFFICE OF PLANNING & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Contact: Andre Garron 268-B Mammoth Rd. Londonderry, NH 03053 603-432-1100 ext. 134 www.Londonderrynh.org

MANCHESTER ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICE

One City Hall Plaza Manchester, NH 03101 603-624-6505 www.manchesternh.gov/economy

MONADNOCK BUSINESS VENTURES

Contact: Jack Dugan 51 Railroad St., Ste. 101 Keene, NH 03431 603-352-4939

Contact: Jack Dugan

MONADNOCK ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

51 Railroad St., Ste. 101 Keene, NH 03431 603-352-4939 www.Monadnock-Development.org

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MT. WASHINGTON VALLEY ECONOMIC COUNCIL

Contact: Jac Cuddy 53 Technology Ln., Ste. 100 Conway, NH 03818 603-447-6622 www.MWVEC.com

NASHUA OFFICE OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Contact: Thomas Galligani 229 Main St. Nashua, NH 03060 603-589-3260 www.gonashua.com

NORTH COUNTRY COUNCIL, INC.

Contact: Jeffrey R. Hayes 107 Glessner Rd. Bethlehem, NH 03574 603-444-6303 www.nccouncil.org

PEASE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

Contact: David Mullen 55 International Dr. Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-433-6088 www.PeaseDev.org

PORTSMOUTH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION

Contact: Nancy Carmer 1 Junkins Ave. Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-610-7220 www.CityofPortsmouth.com

REGIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CENTER OF SOUTHERN NH

Contact: Laurel Bistany 37 Industrial Dr., Ste. F2 Exeter, NH 03833 603-772-2655 www.REDC.com

ROCHESTER DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Contact: Karen Pollard Rochester Community Center 150 Wakefield St. Rochester, NH 03867 603-335-7522 www.ThinkRochester.biz

ROCHESTER PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT

Contact: Ken Ortmann 31 Wakefield St., City Hall, 2nd Fl. Rochester, NH 03867 603-335-1338 www.rochesternh.net

SOMERSWORTH PLANNING & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Contact: Dave Sharples One Government Way Somersworth, NH 03878 603-692-9516 www.Somersworth.com

STRAFFORD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (SEDC)

Contact: Dennis McCann Cocheco Falls Mill Works 100 Main St., Ste. 101 Dover, NH 03820 603-749-2211 www.SEDCnh.org

WENTWORTH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (WEDCO)

Contact: Denise Roy Palmer 7 Center St./P.O. Box 641 Wolfeboro, NH 03894 603-569-4216 www.WEDCO-NH.org

Chambers of Commerce

Chambers of Commerce serve as a central location where the local small business community may obtain information, publications and contact information. For more information, contact one of the following:

ALTON (SEE WOLFEBORO CoC)

AMHERST (SEE SOUHEGAN VALLEY)

ANDOVER (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

ANTRIM

28 Depot. St. Antrim, NH 03440 603-588-2446 www.antrimcc.com

ASHLAND (SEE SQUAM LAKES AREA CoC)

BARRINGTON

970 Calef Hwy., (Rte. 125)/P.O. Box 363 Barrington, NH 03825 603-664-2200 www.BarringtonChamber.org

BERLIN (ANDROSCOGGIN VALLEY CoC)

Covers: Berlin, Dummer, Gorham, Jefferson, Milan, Randolph and Shelburne. 961 Main St. Berlin, NH 03570 603-752-6060 or 800-992-7480 www.AndroscogginValleychamber.com

BETHLEHEM

2182 Main St., (Rte. 302)/P.O. Box 748 Bethlehem, NH 03574 888-845-1957 www.BethlehemWhiteMtns.com

BRISTOL (SEE PLYMOUTH REGIONAL CoC)

BROOKLINE (SEE SOUHEGAN VALLEY)

CAMPTON (PEMI VALLEY REGION CoC)

12 Vintinner Rd. Campton, NH 03223 603-726-8089 www.pemivalleychamber.com

CENTER HARBOR (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

CLAREMONT

The Moody Bldg. 24 Opera House Sq. Claremont, NH 03743-2603 603-543-1296

www. claremont chamber of commerce. or g

COHASE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE P.O. Box 35 Wells River, VT 05081 (covers Haverhill & Piermont, NH) 802-757-2549 www.cohase.org

COLEBROOK (NORTH COUNTRY CoC)

Rte. 3 Rest Area Colebrook, NH 03576 603-237-8939 www.NorthCountryChamber.org

CONCORD (GREATER CONCORD CoC)

Covers: Bow, Epsom, Henniker, Loudon, Northwood, Pembroke, Penacook, Warner and Webster. 49 S. Main St., Ste. 104 Concord, NH 03301 603-224-2508 www.ConcordNHChamber.com

CONWAY (CONWAY VILLAGE CoC)

250 Main St./Rte. 16 Conway, NH 03818 603-447-2639 www.ConwayChamber.com

DERRY/LONDONDERRY (GREATER DERRY CoC)

29 W. Broadway Derry, NH 03038 603-432-8205 www.Derry-Chamber.org

DOVER (GREATER DOVER CoC)

550 Central Ave. Dover, NH 03820 603-742-2218 www.DoverNH.org

EASTON (SEE FRANCONIA)

EFFINGHAM (SEE OSSIPEE)

ERROL (UMBAGOG AREA CoC)

P.O. Box 113 Errol, NH 03579 603-482-3906 www.umbagogchambercommerce.com

EXETER (EXETER AREA CoC)

24 Front St., Ste. 101 Exeter, NH 03833 603-772-2411 www.ExeterArea.org

FRANCONIA (FRANCONIA NOTCH CoC)

421 Main St./P.O. Box 780 Franconia, NH 03580 603-823-5661 www.FranconiaNotch.org

FRANKLIN (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

FREEDOM (SEE OSSIPEE)

GILFORD (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

GILMANTON (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

GORHAM (SEE BERLIN)

HAMPTON (HAMPTON BEACH AREA CoC)

1 Lafayette Rd./P.O. Box790 Hampton, NH 03843 603-926-8718 www.hamptonchamber.com

HANOVER (HANOVER AREA CoC)

P.O. Box 5105 Hanover, NH 03755 603-643-3115 www.HanoverChamber.org

HILL (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

HILLSBOROUGH

25 School St./P.O. Box 541 Hillsborough, NH 03244 603-464-5858 www.HillsboroughNHChamber.com

HOLLIS (SEE SOUHEGAN)

HUDSON (GREATER HUDSON CoC)

71 Lowell Rd. Hudson, NH 03051 603-889-4731 www.HudsonChamber.com

JACKSON

18 Main St. Jackson, NH 03846 603-383-9356 www.JacksonNH.com

JAFFREY

7 Main St./P.O. Box 2 Jaffrey, NH 03452-0002 603-532-4549 www.jaffreychamber.com

JEFFERSON (SEE BERLIN)

KEENE (GREATER KEENE CoC)

48 Central Sq. Keene, NH 03431 603-352-1303 www.KeeneChamber.com

LACONIA (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

LAKEPORT (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

LAKES REGION CoC

Covers: Andover, Belmont, Center Harbor, Franklin, Gilford, Gilmanton, Hill, Laconia, Lakeport, Northfield, Salisbury, Sanbornton, Tilton, Weirs Beach. 383 S. Main St. Laconia, NH 03246 603-524-5531 www.lakesregionchamber.org

LANCASTER (NORTHERN GATEWAY REGIONAL CoC)

Covers: Dalton, Jefferson, Groveton, Lancaster, Northumberland, Randolph, Stark, Stratford, Twin Mountain and Whitefield. P.O. Box 537 Lancaster, NH 03584-0537 877-788-2530 Toll Free www.NorthernGatewayChamber.org

LEBANON (GREATER LEBANON CoC)

2 S. Park St./P.O. Box 97 Lebanon, NH 03766 603-448-1203 www.LebanonChamber.com

LINCOLN (LINCOLN/WOODSTOCK CoC)

Rte. 112/Kancamagus Scenic Hwy. Lincoln, NH 03251-0358 603-745-6621 www.LincolnWoodstock.com

LITTLETON (LITTLETON AREA CoC)

2 Union St./P.O. Box 105 Littleton, NH 03561-0105 603-444-6561 www.LittletonAreaChamber.com

MADISON (SEE OSSIPEE)

MANCHESTER (GREATER MANCHESTER CoC)

Covers: Auburn, Bedford, Candia, Hooksett, Litchfield and Londonderry. 54 Hanover St. Manchester, NH 03101-2000 603-666-6600 www.Manchester-Chamber.org

MEREDITH (MEREDITH AREA CoC)

272 Daniel Webster Hwy./P.O. Box 732 Meredith, NH 03253 603-279-6121 or 877-279-6121 Toll Free www.meredithareachamber.com

MERRIMACK

246 Daniel Webster Hwy./P.O. Box 254 Merrimack, NH 03054-0254 603-424-3669 www.MerrimackChamber.org

MILAN (SEE BERLIN)

MILFORD (SEE SOUHEGAN VALLEY)

MOULTONBORO (SEE SQUAM LAKES AREA CoC)

NASHUA (GREATER NASHUA CoC)

142 Main St., 5th Fl. Nashua, NH 03060 603-881-8333 www.NashuaChamber.com

NEW LONDON (LAKE SUNAPEE REGION CoC)

328 Main St./P.O. Box 532 New London, NH 03257 603-526-6575 or 877-526-6575 www.LakeSunapeeNH.org

NEWPORT (NEWPORT AREA CoC)

2 N. Main St. Newport, NH 03773 603-863-1510 www.newportnhchamber.org

NORTHFIELD (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

NORTH CONWAY (MT. WASHINGTON VALLEY CoC)

2617 White Mountain Hwy., Village Square North Conway, NH 03860 603-356-5701 or 800-367-3364 www.mtwashingtonvalley.org

OSSIPEE (GREATER OSSIPEE AREA CoC)

Covers: Effingham, Freedom, Madison, Ossipee, Sandwich and Tamworth. 2345 White Mountain Hwy./P.O. Box 323 Ctr. Ossipee, NH 03814 603-539-6201 www.ossipeevalley.org

PEMI VALLEY REGION CoC

12 Vintinner Rd. Campton, NH 03223 603-726-8089 www.pemivalleychambernh.com

PETERBOROUGH (GREATER PETERBOROUGH CoC)

10 Wilton Rd./P.O. Box 401 Peterborough, NH 03458 603-924-7234 www.PeterboroughChamber.com

PITTSFIELD (GREATER PITTSFIELD CoC)

Covers: Barnstead, Chichester, Epsom, Gilmanton, Loudon, Northwood and Pittsfield. P.O. Box 234 Pittsfield, NH 03263 www.pittsfieldchamber.org

PLYMOUTH REGIONAL CHAMBER

(Includes former Newfound Lake Chamber) Covers: Alexander, Bristol, Bridgewater, Danbury, Hebron, Hill, Groton, New Hampton and Plymouth. P.O. Box 65 Plymouth, NH 03264 603-536-1001 or 800-386-3678 www.PlymouthNH.org

PORTSMOUTH (GREATER PORTSMOUTH CoC)

500 Market St./P.O. Box 239 Portsmouth, NH 03802-0239 603-610-5510 www.portsmouthchamber.org

RANDOLPH (SEE BERLIN)

RAYMOND (GREATER RAYMOND AREA CoC)

Covers: Candia, Chester, Deerfield, Epping, Fremont, Nottingham and Raymond. P.O. Box 425 Raymond, NH 03077 603-895-2254 www.raymondareachamber.com

RINDGE

P.O. Box 911 Rindge, NH 03461 603-899-5051 www.rindgechamber.org

ROCHESTER (GREATER ROCHESTER CoC)

18 S. Main St. Rochester, NH 03867-2702 603-332-5080 www.rochesternh.org

RUMNEY (BAKER VALLEY CoC)

Covers: Plymouth, Rumney, Groton, Dorchester, Wentworth and Warren. P.O. Box 447 Rumney, NH 03266 603-786-9835 www.bakervalleychamber.org

SALEM (GREATER SALEM CoC)

Covers: Atkinson, Hampstead, Pelham and Windham Depot Train Station, 81 Main St. Salem, NH 03079-0304 603-893-3177 www.gschamber.com

SALISBURY (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

SANBORNTON (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

SANDWICH (SEE OSSIPEE)

SHELBURNE (SEE BERLIN)

SOMERSWORTH (GREATER SOMERSWORTH CoC)

58 High St./P.O. Box 615 Somersworth, NH 03878 603-692-7175 www.SomersworthChamber.com

SOUHEGAN VALLEY CoC

Covers: Amherst, Brookline, Francestown, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Lyndeborough, Mason, Milford, Mont Vernon, New Boston, New Ipswich, Temple and Wilton. 69 Rte. 101A Amherst, NH 03031 603-673-4360 www.Souhegan.net

SQUAM LAKES AREA CoC

P.O. Box 665 Ashland, NH 03217 603-968-4494 www.SquamLakesChamber.com

SUGAR HILL (SEE FRANCONIA)

SUNAPFE (SEE LAKE SUNAPEE REGION CoC)

TAMWORTH (SEE OSSIPEE)

TILTON (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

TWIN MOUNTAIN BRETTON WOODS CoC

P.O. Box 194 Twin Mountain, NH 03595 800-245-8946 www.TwinMountain.org

WAKEFIELD (GREATER WAKEFIELD CoC)

P.O. Box 111 Wakefield, NH 03872 603-522-6106 www.WakefieldNH.org

WEARE (WEARE AREA CoC)

Covers: Henniker, New Boston and Weare. P.O. Box 61 Weare, NH 03281 603-529-4334 www.wearechamber.org

WEIRS BEACH (SEE LAKES REGION CoC)

WEST OSSIPEE (SEE OSSIPEE)

WOLFEBORO AREA CoC

Covers: Alton, Brookfield, New Durham, Holderness, Melvin Village, Middleton, Mirror Lake, Moultonborough, Tuftonboro and Wolfeboro. 32 Central Ave./P.O. Box 547 Wolfeboro, NH 03894 603-569-2200 www.wolfeborochamber.com

State of New Hampshire

New Hampshire Business Resource Center The NH Business Resource Center serves as the single point of contact, or onestop shopping location, for all the state's business programs summarized below. If you wish more information on any of these programs, contact the:

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF RESOURCES & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

172 Pembroke Rd./P.O. Box 1856 Concord, NH 03302-1856 603-271-2591 www.nheconomy.com

NH Department of Labor

The New Hampshire Department of Labor has ongoing Labor Law Training Seminars on how to stay in compliance with NH labor laws. These are offered with other state and federal agencies. 603-271-3176 www.nh.gov/labor

NH Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Program

The New Hampshire Department of Transportation (NHDOT) has established a Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE) Program in accordance with Federal regulations and is responsible for administering the program, which certifies eligible minority and/or women owned businesses as a DBE. Interested parties can obtain program information and an application at www.nhdot.com or contact:

DAVID CLOUTIER

NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Labor Compliance Office-DBE Program P.O. Box 483 Concord, NH 03302-0483 603-271-6612 dcloutier@dot.state.nh.us

NH International Trade Resource Center

The International Trade Resource Center is a one-stop location for current and potential exporters that offers one-onone counseling, education and training seminars, automated trade leads, market research, worldwide marketing promotion. an international trade resource library and export financing assistance. For more information contact the:

INTERNATIONAL TRADE RESOURCE CENTER

NH Department of Resources and Economic Development 172 Pembroke Rd/P.O. Box 1856 Concord, NH 03302 603-271-8444 www.exportnh.org

NH Procurement Technical Assistance Program

This program provides procurement counseling and technical assistance to small business owners so that they can compete for contracts in the federal marketplace.

NH PROCUREMENT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

172 Pembroke Rd./P.O. Box 1856 Concord, NH 03302 603-271-7581 www.nheconomy.com/ptap

OTHER RESOURCES:

abi Innovation Hub

A nonprofit incubator for the growth and success of technology startups and other innovative companies. Hosts business startup competitions. 844 Elm St. Manchester, NH 03101 603-629-9511

Business Finance Authority

www.abihub.org

The Business Finance Authority (BFA) has several loan programs designed to foster economic development and create employment opportunities, with an emphasis on small business assistance. One initiative is the Capital Access Program (CAP) which provides incentives to banks to make loans to small businesses considered to have more than conventional risk. For more information contact the:

BUSINESS FINANCE AUTHORITY

2 Pillsbury St., Ste. 201 Concord, NH 03301 603-415-0190 www.nhbfa.com

Business and Industry Association

The BIA is New Hampshire's statewide chamber of commerce and leading business advocate. They work with the governor,

legislators and state regulators to develop and shape pro-business public policy. They offer events throughout the state for the business community to connect with business, political and opinion leaders.

122 N. Main St. Concord, NH 03301 603-224-5388

www.biaofnh.com

Business and Professional Women's Foundation

BPW New Hampshire is an organization that empowers working women to achieve their full potential. They also work with employers to build successful workplaces with work-life balance, equity and diversity, including a focus on women veterans and young careerists. Monthly meetings feature educational and inspirational topics, with groups meeting in Concord, Franklin, Kingston, Londonderry, Nashua and Tilton.

BPW NEW HAMPSHIRE

P.O. Box 327 Concord, NH 03302 Contact: Kimberlie Randlett-Hoffman 603-491-7570 www.bpwnh.org

Business Services North

A collaboration of White Mountain Community College, Northern Community Investment Corporation, and the NH Small Business Development Center. One phone call to trained business consultants offers entrepreneurs counseling, el-earning courses, group educational events, and assistance in finance, marketing and management. 603-752-1113 ext. 3062

Capital Regional Development Council

The CRDC provides a variety of small business lending, including SBA 504 loans, SBA's Intermediary Lending Program (ILP), direct term loans, Brownsfield Revolving Loan Funds & Grants, New Market Tax Credits, and non-traditional loans in collaboration with BDC Capital, a Massachusetts based finance and investment company.

CAPITAL REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

P.O. Box 664 Concord, NH 03302 603-228-1872 www.crdc-nh.com

Community Development Finance Authority

Administers Community Development Block Grant funds from the U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development which are given to individual communities for various economic development projects, including loan programs for small businesses. Contact local town offices to inquire about any

program that might be available within the community. For more information contact the

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AUTHORITY

14 Dixon Ave., Ste. 102 Concord, NH 03301 603-226-2170 www.nhcdfa.org

Cooperative Fund of New England

The Cooperative Fund of New England (CFNE) is a nonprofit community development financial institution that facilitates socially responsible investing in cooperatives, community-oriented nonprofits, and worker-owned businesses in New England and adjacent communities in New York. Products include term loans and lines of credit for \$1,000 up to \$1 million to finance business start-ups and expansions. CFNE received a \$1 million loan from SBA in 2011 as part of a pilot program for lending to cooperative businesses and has loaned funds to worker and agricultural cooperatives using these funds.

COOPERATIVE FUND OF NEW ENGLAND

75 S. Main St., Unit 7, PMB 614 Concord, NH 03301 603-228-6195 cfne@coopfund.coop www.cooperativefund.org

DARTMOUTH REGIONAL TECHNOLOGY **CENTER**

Centerra Resource Park 16 Cavendish Court Lebanon, NH 03766 603-676-3300 thedrtc.com

The Enterprise Center at Plymouth

The state's newest incubator and accelerator, a joint venture of Grafton County EDC and Plymouth State University, provides leased space, mentoring, and networking to startups and existing businesses in central New Hampshire. 149 Main St. Plymouth, NH

603-536-2523

www.enterprisecenternh.com

Employer Support of the Guard and Reserve

ESGR, a Department of Defense agency. promotes cooperation and understanding between Reserve Component Service members and their civilian employers. They assist in the resolution of conflicts arising from an employee's military commitment. ESGR meets the needs of our Reserve Component members, their families and America's employers by joining forces with a network of other national, state and local government and professional trade organizations.

ESGR NH COMMITTEE HEADQUARTERS

Contact: James Goss One Minuteman Way Concord, NH 03301 603-225-1892 or 225-1342 James.e.goss3.ctr@mail.mil www.esgr.mil

Hannah Grimes Center

HGC educates, supports and assists in the development of successful entrepreneurs and community builders in the Monadnock Region through educational programs, events, collaborative initiatives and a Business Incubator Program. Contact: MaryAnn Kristiansen 25 Roxbury St., Ste. C Keene, NH 03431 603-352-5063 www.hannahgrimes.com

Manufacturing Extension Partnership

The New Hampshire Manufacturing Extension Partnership (NH MEP) leverages public and private resources and services for NH manufacturers. The nationwide system of MEP centers is linked through the U.S. Department of Commerce - National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), with the common goal to strengthen the global competitiveness of U.S. manufacturers. They help businesses keep pace with new technologies that enable them to remain profitably competitive. They provide training in LEAN, Six Sigma, QM, ISO, NGM, energy efficiency and technology.

MANUFACTURING EXTENSION PARTNERSHIP (MEP)

Contact: Zenagui Brahim 172 Pembroke Rd Concord, NH 03301 603-226-3200 • 603-226-4132 F zenaquib@nhmep.org www.nhmep.org

MerchantBanc Venture Partners, LP

MerchantBanc Venture Partners, LP, is a Small Business Investment Company (SBIC) with \$20 million of investable capital providing financing to small and middle market companies with high growth potential. A typical investment is in the form of subordinated debt with an equity component, funding \$500,000 to \$1 million in any one company. Entrepreneurs interested in obtaining financing must submit a business plan for consideration. For more information:

MERCHANTBANC VENTURE PARTNERS, LP

Contact: Jeff Pollock 66 Hanover St., Ste. 303 Manchester, NH 03101 603-623-5500 www.merchantbanc.com

NEW HAMPSHIRE BANKERS ASSOCIATION

One Eagle Sq., Ste. 504 Concord, NH 03302-2586 603-224-5373

New Hampshire Community Loan fund

The New Hampshire Community Loan Fund offers loans and training to self-employed workers and owners of small businesses across the state, including those considered too small or too risky for other lenders. Their programs complement and extend the reach of conventional lenders and public institutions. Small Business Loans range from \$1,000 to \$500,000.

NH COMMUNITY LOAN FUND

7 Wall St. Concord, NH 03301 603-224-6669 www.communityloanfund.org

New Hampshire Innovation Commercialization Center

NH -ICC, in partnership with the University of New Hampshire, is dedicated to accelerating the development of early stage technology startups and to the commercialization of UNH intellectual capital.

53 Green St Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-610-4206

North Country Council

NCC is a non-profit regional planning agency serving 51 communities and 25 unincorporated places in the northern third of New Hampshire. They provide economic development and community planning services.

NORTH COUNTRY COUNCIL

107 Glessner Rd Bethlehem, NH 03574 603-444-6303 www.nccouncil.org

Northeast Veterans Business Resource Center

States covered: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont Contact: Walter Wise 360 Merrimack St., Bldg. 9, Ste. 209 Lawrence, MA 01843 617-938-3933 wwise@nevbrc.org www.nevbrc.org

Northern Community Investment Corporation

NCIC serves the Northeast Kingdom in Vermont and North Country in NH. They are a Community Development Financial Institution focused on building partnerships and developing solutions for individual businesses, communities and the region. They provide direct business

loans, microloans, SBA 504 loans, technical assistance, assist in developing New Market Tax Credits, grants to assist with specific business costs, CDBG funds, and other financing solutions.

NORTHERN COMMUNITY INVESTMENT

CORPORATION

www.ncic.org

PLYMOUTH REGION OFFICE

144 NH Rte. 175A Holderness, NH 03245 603-536-2202

LANCASTER OFFICE

1 Middle St Lancaster, NH 03584 603-788-2700

SAINT JOHNSBURY OFFICE

51 Depot Sa., Ste. #2 St. Johnsbury, VT 05819 802-748-5101

U.S. Commercial Service

The U.S. Department of Commerce. U.S. Commercial Service, is a federal government agency dedicated to helping small and medium sized companies develop international markets. The New Hampshire Export Assistance Center staff of International Trade Specialists will help you identify and evaluate international partners, navigate international documentation challenges, create market entry strategies, and provide general export guidance.

U.S. COMMERCIAL SERVICE

121 Technology Dr., Ste. 2 Durham, NH 03824 603-953-0210 www.buyusa.gov/newhampshire www.export.gov

U.S. Department of Agriculture/ Rural Development

Through its Business Programs, USDA Rural Development provides for financial assistance and business planning needs in rural areas, often in partnership with private-sector lenders and communitybased organizations. Their business programs help fund projects that create or preserve quality jobs and/or promote a clean rural environment.

USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Vermont-New Hampshire State Office 87 State St., Ste. 324/P.O. Box 249 Montpelier, VT 05601 802-828-6000 or 802-828-6080 www.rurdev.usda.gov/vt/

Vested for Growth

Vested for Growth provides risk tolerant capital for companies whose growth plans are not bankable, yet are not interested in equity. They offer sub-debt and royalty financing for low tech and high tech businesses whose need for capital ranges from \$100,000 to \$750,000. For more information:

VESTED FOR GROWTH (VFG)

Contact: John Hamilton c/o NH Community Loan Fund 7 Wall St. Concord, NH 03301 603-856-0729 www.vestedforgrowth.com

Veteran Business Owners Initiative (VBOI)

The Veterans Administration has a program of supported self-employment to assist veterans facing physical and emotional challenges run successful ventures. The Veteran Business Owners Initiative (VBOI) offers an organized environment to support all levels of business development, from business plan creation to running daily operations, to micro-finance. The group, which is run by veterans for veterans, holds biweekly meetings for members to discuss their business progress.

Manchester VA Medical Center 718 Smyth Rd. Training & Education Rm., 1st Fl. Manchester, NH 03104 VA facilitator: Jerry Pinsky, LCSW 781–983-3728 VBOI Director: Gary Carpenter, M.Ed., CRC 603–562-5401 www.veteranbusinessowners.com

Women Inspiring Women (WIW)

An organization for women's empowerment, personal and professional development, networking and fun. Provides motivational and entrepreneurial events throughout the state for entrepreneurs, professionals, retirees, domestic goddesses and students.

Contact: Leslie Sturgeon
P.O. Box 627

New Hampton, NH 03256
603-744-0400
info@wiwnh.com

Women's Rural Entrepreneurial Network (WREN)

WREN is a member driven organization focused on rural economic and community development. The WREN Community supports Local Works, a retail store featuring 230 vendors, the Gallery at WREN, Local Works Farmers Markets, WINGS program for kids 8-14, a business incubator, and a public access technology center. They offer a wide range of courses including entrepreneurial business training and technical assistance.

WREN

2011 Main St./P.O. Box 331 Bethlehem, NH 03574 603-869-9736 wren@wrencommunity.org www.wrencommunity.org



VETERAN BUSINESS OWNERS INITIATIVE

SUCCESS STORY

Good Leads Named 2013 Small Business Exporter of the Year for New Hampshire and New England

Good Leads, LLC, a technology-focused B2B lead generation specialist, has become an industry leader on a domestic and global scale in just ten short years. They have served over 400 companies, government entities and economic development groups of all sizes within the U.S., and globally in Canada, Singapore, Israel, Ireland, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom.

The company is led by Bob Good, a Viet Nam era veteran and former sales and marketing executive at Fortune 500 companies like GE, TRW and Wang Labs. The company name, Good Leads, is a commitment to employees and clients alike that Good's name and leadership are on the line and are to be honored and trusted. He personally visits with every global client.

Good says, "My philosophy today, as it was 10 years ago, is to be the most trusted source of outsourced inside sales and business development. Loyal long term repeat customers are our biggest source of validation."

By expanding into international markets, Good Leads was able to

weather the economic storms of the last five years and keep growing. They quickly became a trusted source of business development services for both domestic and foreign economic development agencies. Bob Good says that his "secret sauce" is having New England's most experienced business development team. The 40 member team is highly educated and trained, and many are multi-lingual and globally experienced as well. They are ready to meet the challenges of our 21st century economy.

Good himself is involved in many aspects of the New Hampshire and New England business communities on a volunteer level. He is the current President of the New England Canada Business Council, where he led a trade mission to Halifax, Nova Scotia, and is planning one for Toronto. He has been characterized as a genuine business ambassador for the state of New Hampshire and was appointed as New Hampshire's Honorary Commercial Consul to Canada by Governor John Lynch. He participates in state sponsored international trade missions on a regular basis, and often coaches

other participants on keys to trade mission success. He's frequently queried on international "best practices" and has been a featured speaker at trade forum events.



Good's advice to other entrepreneurs is, "Be active, get engaged, go to where like people are, present yourself in the best light. Get involved with groups and associations that have an international focus. People want a trusted source because they have a lot at stake with their business. People are looking for reputable vendors. He says that he was asked to join the New England Canada Business Council a few years ago, and within a day of joining the group he had a request to bid on a project in Prince Edward Island. "Business comes from unexpected places and connections, you just need to be open to it."

SBA PARTICIPATING LENDERS

BANK OF AMERICA PLP/EX/PX/EE

10 Mall Rd. Burlington, MA 01803 877-249-3473

BANK OF NEW ENGLAND

58 Range Rd. Windham, NH 03087 603-890-1600

BANK OF NEW HAMPSHIRE PLP/EX/PX/EE

62 Pleasant St. Laconia, NH 03246-3422 603-524-1212

BDC CAPITAL PLP

500 Edgewater Dr., Ste. 555 Wakefield, MA 01880 781-928-1100

BELLWETHER COMMUNITY **CREDIT UNION**

425 Hooksett Rd Manchester, NH 03104 603-645-8128

CENTRIX BANK & TRUST EX/PX/EE

1 Atwood Ln. Bedford, NH 03110 603-647-4446

CITIZENS BANK NEW HAMPSHIRE PLP/EX/PX/EE

875 Elm St. Manchester, NH 03101 603-634-7655

CLAREMONT SAVINGS BANK EX/PX/EE

145 Broad St. Claremont, NH 03743 603-542-7711

COMMUNITY GUARANTY SAVINGS BANK

28 S Main St Plymouth, NH 03264-0996 603-536-0001

CONNECTICUT RIVER BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

245 Main St. Charlestown, NH 03603 603-826-7764

DANVERSBANK PLP/EX/EE

1 Conant St Danvers, MA 01923 800-771-8200

DIGITAL FEDERAL CREDIT UNION PLP/EX/PX/EE

220 Donald Lynch Blvd. Marlborough, MA 01752 508-804-9044

EASTERN BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

265 Franklin St. Boston, MA 02110 617-897-1008

ENTERPRISE BANK TRUST COMPANY EX/PX/EE

222 Merrimack St. Lowell, MA 01852 978-459-9000

FEDERAL SAVINGS BANK EX/PX/EE

633 Central Ave. Dover, NH 03820-1099 603-742-4680

FIRST COLEBROOK BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

132 Main St. Colebrook, NH 03576 603-237-5551

FRANKLIN SAVINGS BANK EX/PX/EE

387 Central St. Franklin, NH 03235-0339 603-934-4445

GFA FEDERAL CREDIT UNION PLP/EX/PX

229 Parker St. Gardner, MA 01440 978-632-2542

GRANITE STATE CREDIT UNION EX/PX/EE

1415 Flm St Manchester, NH 03108 603-668-2221

KENNEBUNK SAVINGS BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

104 Main St. Kennebunk, ME 04043 207-985-4903

LAKE SUNAPEE BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

9 Main St Newport, NH 03773-0029 603-863-5772

LEDYARD NATIONAL BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

67 Main St. West Lebanon, NH 03784 603-298-9444

MASCOMA SAVINGS BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

67 N. Park St. Lebanon, NH 03766-0435 603-448-3650

MEREDITH VILLAGE SAVINGS BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

10 State Rte 25 Meredith, NH 03253-0177 603-279-7986

MERRIMACK COUNTY SAVINGS BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

89 N. Main St. Concord, NH 03301 603-225-2793

MERRIMACK VALLEY FEDERAL CREDIT UNION EX/PX

24 Plaistow Rd. Plaistow, NH 03865 800-356-0067

NBT BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

80 Canal St Manchester, NH 03101 603-623-1433

NORTHEAST CREDIT UNION EX/PX/EE

100 Borthwick Ave. Portsmouth, NH 03802 603-422-9915

NORTHWAY BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

3424 White Mountain Hwy. North Conway, NH 03860 603-356-8010

OPTIMA BANK & TRUST COMPANY

Two Harbour Place Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-433-9600

PASSUMPSIC SAVINGS BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

497 Railroad St. St. Johnsbury, VT 05819 802-748-3196

PENTUCKET BANK EX/PX/PLP/EE

234 N. Broadway St., Rte. 28 Salem, NH 03841 603-893-3588

PEOPLE'S UNITED PLP/EX/PX/EE

779 S. Main St. Manchester, NH 03102 603-621-5846

PROFILE BANK, FSB EX/PX/EE

45 Wakefield St. Rochester, NH 03867 603-332-2610

THE PROVIDENT BANK EX/PX/PLP/EE

21 Daniel St Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-334-1263

ST. MARY'S BANK EX/PX/EE

200 McGregor St. Manchester, NH 03102 603-669-4600

SALEM CO-OPERATIVE BANK

3 S. Broadway Salem, NH 03079 603-898-2153

SAVINGS BANK OF WALPOLE EX/PX/EE

11 Westminster St. Walpole, NH 03608 603-756-4771

SERVICE CREDIT UNION

14 Colby Ct. Bedford, NH 03110 603-629-9898

SOVEREIGN BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

223 Main St. Nashua, NH 03060 877-768-2265

SUGAR RIVER BANK EX/PX/EE

10 N Main St Newport, NH 03773 603-863-3000

TD BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

333 State St. Portsmouth, NH 03801 603-433-2880

TRIANGLE CREDIT UNION PLP/EX/PX/EE

110 Main St., Ste. 1 Nashua, NH 03060 603-889-2470

UNION BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

20 Lower Main St. Morrisville, VT 05661 802-888-6600

WELLS FARGO BANK, NA PLP/EX/PX/EE

1455 W. Lake St., Ste. 306 Minneapolis, MN 55408 612-667-2753

WOODSVILLE GUARANTY SAVINGS BANK PLP/EX/PX/EE

63 Central St./P.O. Box 266 Woodsville, NH 03785 603-747-2735

PLP - Preferred Lenders Program

EX - SBA Express PX - Patriot Express EE - Export Express



WEBSITES OF INTEREST

- www.sba.gov SBA Home Page offers a number of internet services. You can get information on starting, financing and expanding your business.
- www.sba.gov/nh Local SBA New Hampshire District Office home page offers a number of internet services. You can get information on starting, financing and expanding your business.
- www.fbo.gov Find Business
 Opportunities. Federal Agencies
 are mandated to advertise potential
 contract opportunities on this site.
 You can download the solicitations
 that you are interested in, register
 to receive notification on changes to
 that solicitation and receive e-mails
 on types of work that you are
 interested in "daily".
- www.sba.gov/size/ The Federal Government has a listing of a firm's NAICS (North American Industrial Classification System) Codes and their size standards.
- www.sba.gov/training The Small Business Training Network (SBTN) is a virtual campus providing quality and targeted online training to meet the information needs of prospective and existing small business owners.
- www.sba.gov/vets or www.vetbiz.gov – The mission of the Office of Veterans Business Development is to maximize the availability, applicability and usability of all administration small business programs for Veterans, Service-Disabled Veterans, Reserve Component Members, and their Dependents or Survivors. Information for Veterans
- www.annualcreditreport .com/ cra/index.jsp - This central site allows you to request a free credit file disclosure, commonly called a credit report, once every 12 months from each of the nationwide consumer credit reporting companies: Equifax, Experian and TransUnion.
- www.acquisition.gov/far Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) is the body of regulations with terms and conditions for most Federal solicitations and contracts.

- www.business.gov Link to all the information and services the government provides for the business community.
- www.businessmatchmaking. com/ - Business Matchmaking (BMM) is the nation's premier public-private initiative supporting procurement opportunities for small business in every industry.
- https://www.sam.gov –
 Enrolling in the System for Award
 Management (SAM) database is a
 requirement for all firms interested
 in selling to the Government
 for a contract to be awarded by
 any federal agency. You will be
 assigned a TPIN (trading partner
 identification number)
- www.census.gov/govs/ The US Census Bureau will help you determine the appropriate demographics and market research.
- www.disability.gov Americans with Disabilities One-Stop online access to resources, services and information available throughout the Federal government for persons with disabilities
- www.dol.gov/ The US
 Department of Labor provides information on wages and hours, workplace safety and health, retirement and health benefits, and other employee rules.
- www.export.gov Brings together resources from across the US Government to assist American businesses in planning their international sales strategies and succeed in today's global marketplace.
- www.fda.gov U.S. Food and Drug Administration home page provides links to a wealth of offical agency information for manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, importers and exporters of food, drugs, cosmetics, dietary supplements, medical devices, tobacco, biological, veterinary and radiation-emitting electronic products.
- http://business.ftc.gov Bureau of Consumer Protection Business Center Small Business Fraud Alerts will assist in protecting your business from deception and scams.

- www.irs.gov TIN (Tax Identification Number) or EIN (Employers Identification Number), forms, IRS E-news for small businesses and the self-employed.
- www.irs.gov/businesses -Information for employers, as well as tax and wage information for both new and established businesses.
- www.mbda.gov/ Minority
 Business Development Agency,
 an agency of the US Department
 of Commerce, offers access to
 capital, management and technical
 assistance, education and training for
 minority business owners.
- www.nheconomy.com The New Hampshire Business Resource Center and the International Trade Resource Center offer resources to enhance the economic activities of the state through business attraction outreach, in-state business expansion efforts, and facilitation of government and international sales. The BRC acts as a single point of contact for businesses seeking assistance in areas ranging from licensing and financing to permitting and workforce training.
- www.nh.gov/nhes/elmi/ appendix.htm - NH Economic and Labor Market Information Bureau, Directory of Regulatory Boards and Agencies.
- www.nh.gov/revenue/taxpayer/ resalecert.htm - NH Department of Revenue taxpayer assistance, requests for Resale & Exempt Certificates.
- www.revenue.nh.gov -NH Department of Revenue Administration, New Business Tax Licenses and Permits.
- www.usa.gov Official US internet gateway to all of government.
- www.usps.com US Postal Service

U. S. Small Business Administration New Hampshire Small Business Week 2013



Small Business Person of the Year Jay McSharry Restaurateur, Portsmouth, NH



New Hampshire and New England Small Business Exporter of the Year Robert E. Good, Good Leads



New Hampshire Veteran Owned Small Business of the Year **Tim O'Neil,** Team O'Neil Rally School



New Hampshire and New England Woman Owned Small Business of the Year Amy L. LaBelle, LaBelle Winery



New Hampshire Jeffery H. Butland Family Owned Business of the Year Garland Mill Timberframes, The Southworths



New Hampshire Small Business Champion of the Year Devine Millimet Small Business Team

There are a lot of good reasons to live and do business in New Hampshire.



